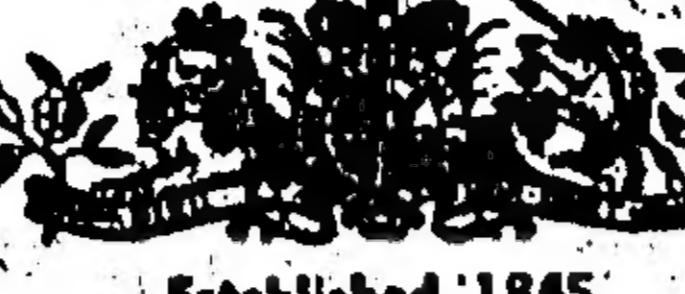




## THE WEATHER

Moderate E.S.E. Winds: Fair or Fine.

# CHINA



# MAIL

No. 37491

MONDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1959.

Price 20 Cents

## Comment Of The Day

### ENDING N-TESTS

NEGOTIATIONS for a treaty on the discontinuance of nuclear tests opened in October last year. They have resulted in agreement on 17 draft articles, but have encountered several stumbling blocks. For example, when the conference began the Soviet delegation wanted an agreement to ban all tests separately from and before an agreement on an effective control system.

After considerable discussion it was agreed that the details of the control system should be negotiated during the conference and should be embodied in the treaty and its annexes. Another issue was the relationship of the proposed agreement with real disarmament. At the outset the United Kingdom and United States Governments offered to suspend tests for a year and to prolong the suspension provided that an effective control system was being set up and that progress was being made towards real disarmament.

TWO issues not yet finally resolved are the staffing and facilities of the control posts and the circumstances in which they should operate. Progress has been made with the former problem, and Mr Selwyn Lloyd, has stated his view that it is "inexplicable" that the Russians maintained that a control post should be operated by nationals of the country in which it was situated, with a few observers from the other side. Later, they admitted the possibility of an increase in the number of observers and agreed that they should take part in the technical work of the post, but still insisted that their numbers should be very limited.

Mr Lloyd's opinion was that there must be a sufficient foreign and international element in the staff at each control post to make it certain that the instruments are not being tampered with and that objective reports are being put forward to this control organ. The two sides have come rather closer together on this matter, although there is still some way to go.

Another difficult question has been that of detecting and identifying underground nuclear explosions. There are so many earth tremors that it is impracticable to inspect them all, and the conference has been considering the idea—first mooted by Britain—of having a quota of inspections which each side could make without challenge.

This was designed to allay the fears by which the Russians professed to be dominated when they demanded the right of voting on site inspections.

THE Soviet delegation has refused to take into account new scientific reliable information not available to the experts' conference in 1958.

On the identification of underground nuclear tests.

There were two reports on this which the Americans have given to the Russians—the first in January 1959 and the second in June.

The second report pointed out that a method of distinguishing earthquakes from explosions, on which the 1958 conference had relied, was less effective than had been estimated; that there were about twice as many natural earthquakes equivalent to an underground explosion of a given yield as had been earlier estimated; and that "decoupling" techniques exist whereby the seismic signal of a nuclear test could be reduced by a factor of ten or more.

The Soviet delegation has so far declined to discuss these new data, and has also refused to entertain a Western proposal that, if the USSR cannot bring itself to take the steps that would make a comprehensive ban possible now, the goal should be reached by stages. In the first place, tests from the earth's surface up to a height of 50 kilometres, and underwater tests, would be prohibited. For this, on-site inspection would not be necessary, and such an arrangement could be policed by the controls on which agreement at present seems feasible.

## RESCUE IN CHINA SEA AFTER JETS COLLIDE

### British Pilot Picked Up By U.S. Helicopter

TOKYO, Oct. 18. The United States military authorities tonight announced the rescue of a British airman from the South China sea on October 16. The airman was Sub-Lieutenant John George Wood.

Lt Wood was forced to abandon his Hawker "Seahawk" jet aircraft when it collided in mid-air with another "Seahawk". The second aircraft was able to return though damaged to its parent ship, the British aircraft carrier Centaur.

### Aly Khan's Racehorse Winnings A Record



### PRINCE ALY KHAN

LONDON, Oct. 19. Prince Aly Khan yesterday became the most successful racehorse owner in the history of British turf.

When his filly Petite Etoile won the Champion Stakes at Newmarket it brought his winnings to £100,668—an all-time record.

His father, the late Aga Khan, was previously leading owner with £92,518.

Aly Khan's total winnings throughout Europe this year are now more than £235,000. —UPI.

### NEVER BEEN PINCHED

LONDON, Oct. 17. After his car was towed away for over-parking, Labour Party leader Hugh Gaitskell, recently told the police: "Oh my goodness, I've never been pinched before." —UPI.

### Kassem's Attackers To Be Tried

Bagdad, Oct. 18. The President of the Iraq People's Court said today those who tried to assassinate Premier Karim Kassem will go on trial "very soon—perhaps the beginning of next month."

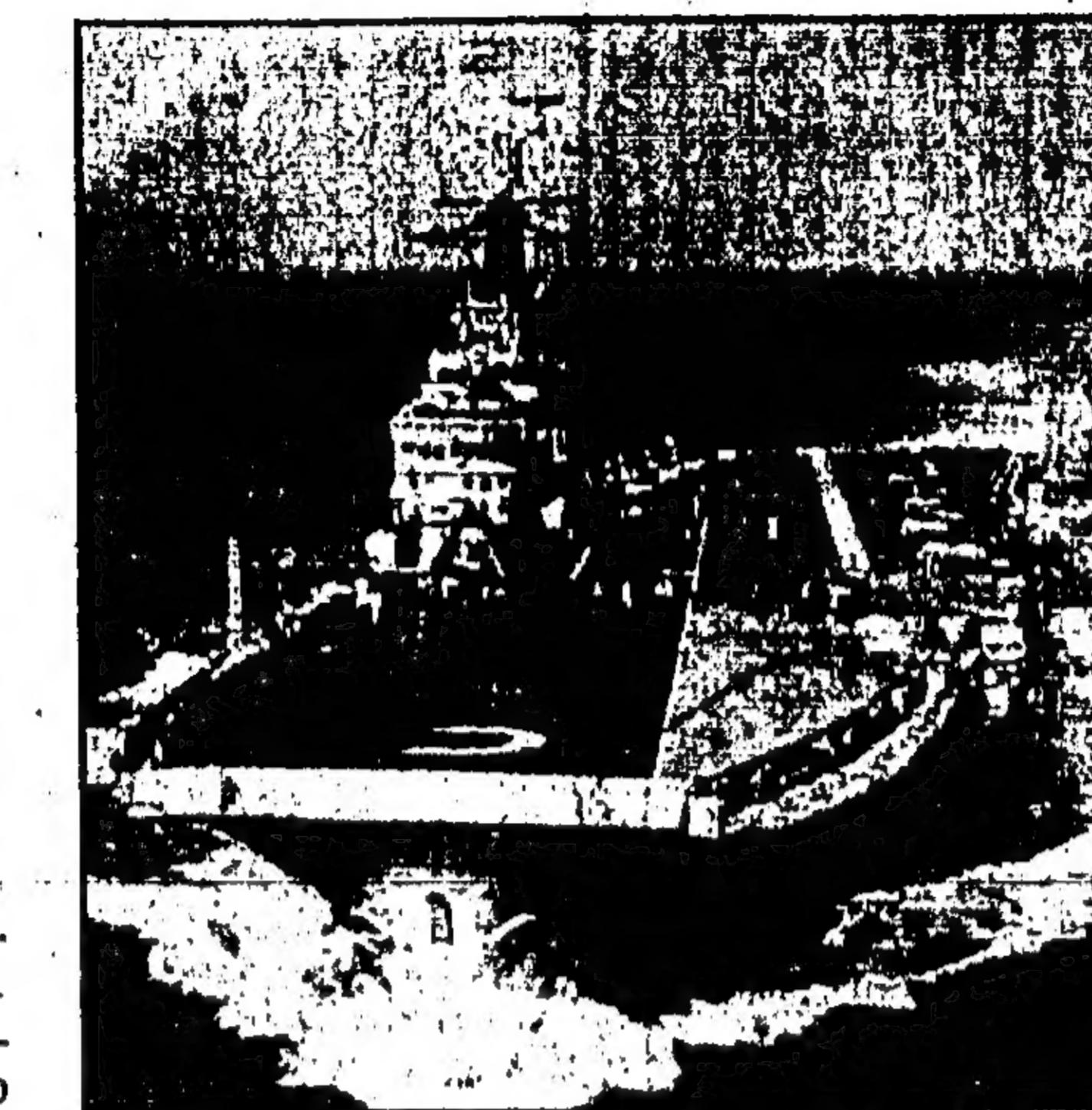
Col Fadil Abbas Al-Mahdawi, in a statement carried in the newspaper Az Zaman, declared that the People's Court "will surprise the plotters with concrete documents." —UPI.

### Paying For Their Experience

Rome, Oct. 18. A group of young schoolboys turned man-sized hangovers today, with a little extra pain added by the thought of facing a judge for stealing the liquor.

Some 100 youths, ranging from 8 to 14, staged an orgy that ended last night when the police rounded them up, sick, drunk and battered from fights.

"I've never seen anything like this before," said one amazed policeman. "I hope I never



Two jets from HMS Centaur, collided in the South China Sea. The Centaur left the Colony last Monday.

## Former Labour Minister To Rejoin Liberals

### 'Need For Alternative Government': Lord Oggmore

LONDON, Oct. 18. Lord Oggmore, 55, a former Labour Government minister, today announced he was leaving the Labour party to rejoin the Liberals.

Lord Oggmore, formerly Mr David Rees-Williams, was born in 1906.

Before the war he practised as a lawyer in the Straits Settlements.

He made ministerial visits to East and West Africa and Zanzibar in 1948, and to Hongkong, Singapore and Malaya in 1949.—UPI.

He was Labour Member of Parliament for South Croydon from 1945 until 1950, when he was created a baron.

Lord Oggmore was once Chairman of the Young Liberals.

**REASONS**

Among the reasons he gives for rejoining the Liberal Party is "the need to build up a progressive alternative government embracing the present generation of radical anti-tory sentiment but without being limited by class alignment."

Lord Oggmore also appeals to his conviction that nationalism is no longer acceptable to an increasing majority of people.

He says he is unable to support the Conservative Party because of "their traditional and unchanging 19th century nationalistic attitude to world affairs, especially in Central Africa."

**ADVISER**

An exchange of correspondence between Lord Oggmore and Lord Rees, Liberal leader in the House of Lords, released today, reveals that Lord Oggmore will now sit on the Liberal benches in the Upper House. Lord Oggmore was constitutional adviser to the Malaysian delegation at the Federation of

They took turns shooting the rifles to break the empty bottles. Then lights broke out.

"It was a real wonder nobody was killed," said one police. "With those rifles one accident could have made it a tragedy, rather than a farce."

As it was, "he was bad enough," a couple of the boys were hit on the head with empty bottles and others were hit by glass. They all were pretty drunk. When many of the boys failed to turn up at home, parents got out the alarm. It was not

until yesterday morning that police found some of them staggering around downtown. When the story finally came out, the police made a fast raid on the field.

What was left of the group were a bunch of sick boys, some crying with the pain, others sitting in stunned silence. All was a shambles. It took police until last night to round up all the youths taking part in the party.

Now, besides their hangovers, the boys will have to find shelter or jail. —UPI.

## LIZ SIGNS \$MILLION CONTRACT

HOLLYWOOD, Oct. 18. Actress Elizabeth Taylor today signed a one-million-dollar contract for one picture, becoming the first female screen star to receive such an amount.

Mrs Taylor signed the contract to play the title role in the 20th Century Fox film "Cleopatra."

Immediately after signing the contract Mrs Taylor boarded an airliner for New York to join her husband, Eddie Fisher. The couple will go to England where "Cleopatra" is being filmed.—UPI.

## Typhoon Charlotte Misses Tokyo

TOKYO, Oct. 18. Heavy rains pelted Japan's southernmost island of Kyushu today as typhoon Charlotte which lashed Okinawa on Saturday brushed southern Japan.

Charlotte, with 75 miles per hour centre winds, was located at 11 a.m. today 160 miles south-southeast of Kyushu and moving east-northeast at 15 miles per hour.

The U.S. Air Force predicted the typhoon would lessen into a tropical storm on Monday. They said that by mid-morning the centre of the storm would be 220 miles south of Tokyo.

### DEATH TOLL

Winds within the Tokyo area were not expected to exceed 25 miles per hour for the next 24 hours.

In Okinawa, the death toll from typhoon Charlotte rose to 45, police said. All were Okinawans.

The U.S. Army said there was little structural damage on the island but telephone, electricity and water supplies were put out of commission for nearly 24 hours.—UPI.

## 82-YEAR-OLD ACTOR TO MARRY

DALLAS, Oct. 18. Former president Harry S. Truman, a Baptist, told an overflowing Methodist church congregation in Dallas today that a code of morals was the greatest thing any country can have.

"That's the trouble with the Russians," he said. "They have no morals."

The ex-President delivered the sermon at the Elmwood Methodist Church in the Oak Cliff section of Dallas at the invitation of the Minister, the Rev. Baxton Bryant.

Methodist Church throughout the U.S. observe National Laymen's Day once a year in which a layman preaches the sermon.—UPI.

**ADVISER**

Charles Coburn, veteran film star, today took out a licence to marry a pretty 41-year-old widow.

Coburn, 82, arrived at the Clark County Court house early today with Windred Green Clements Nitza to obtain a marriage licence.

Dr Hajime Murooka, chief gynaecologist of the Japan Red Cross Hospital at Omiya city, eastern Japan, made the report to the Kamo Regional meeting of the Japan Society of Obstetrics and Gynecology. He said in his report that a 25-year-old woman had received treatment by oral administration of isotopic iodine 131 for a period of two months.

She has been working as an accountant for a plumbing firm in the Los Angeles area. She is blonde and tall, and New Zealand-born.

Friends said Coburn met her about a year ago, and they began going out about six months ago when he started her to the premiere of his latest film, "Mr. Pennypacker."

### COULD NOT CLIMB

Wearing a beret and a striped suit, the veteran of 48 years in show business could not climb the steps to the clerks office. Deputy clerks went to the parking lots to give the couple the Moocca.

That marriage plans were not immediately known.

Both Coburn and Mrs Nitza

said it would be their second marriage. Coburn, the monocle-wearing Academy Award winner, had been a widower since his first wife died in 1957.

Coburn won an Oscar in 1948

as the best supporting actor of the year in "The More the Merrier." —UPI.

## TODAY'S TIPS

By "The Turf"

### RACE 1

Amusement American Carrot Vendetta Outsider—Venus.

### RACE 2

Magic feet Bluegrass Sure Goal Outsider—Baful Beauty II.

### RACE 3

Appreciation Beautiful Phoenix Beautiful Flower Outsider—Jura.

### RACE 4

Encore Viewpoint Sportsman Outsider—Bonny Boy.

### RACE 5

Great Future Golden City Centre Forward Outsider—How Do I Know.

### RACE 6

Good condition Tai Ping Shan Elegance Outsider—Mayfair.

### RACE 7

Edinburgh Mayflower Kelpie Outsider—Strathian.

### RACE 8

Princess Ellen Supersonic Wing Hang Outsider—Chesington.

### RACE 9

Esquire National Delight Glamour Girl Outsider—As You Like It.

### RACE 10

Brilliance Welfare House Top Outsider—Babsie.

### RACE 11

All Happy Jemima P. Shillagh Outsider—Can Do.

### RACE 12

Victoria Peak Norse King Cactus Outsider—Ability.

### PROGRESSIVE DOUBLE

Good Condition (Race 6) All Happy (Race 11)

### PROGRESSIVE DOUBLE

Beautiful Phoenix (Race 5) Princess Ellen (Race 8)

SAVE HUNDREDS OF DOLLARS WITH PAN AM'S NEW "FAMILY FARE" PLAN TO THE U.S.A. For full particulars, phone 37031. PAN AMERICAN

## TODAY'S BEST BET

### CHINA MAIL TIPSTERS

"Turf": All Happy

"Rapier": Amusement

### SCM POST TIPSTERS

"Winco": Norse King

"Blinkers": Tallman

"Hotspur": Sure Goal

"Martingale": Baful Beauty II

### STOP PRESS

### STEEL TALKS COLLAPSE

Washington, Oct. 18. A last-ditch drive by President Eisenhower's fast, finding team to settle the steel strike collapsed tonight, making it almost certain the President will seek a Taft-Hartley back-to-work order.—UPI.

Washington, Oct. 18. President Eisenhower's fast, finding team to settle the steel strike collapsed tonight, making it

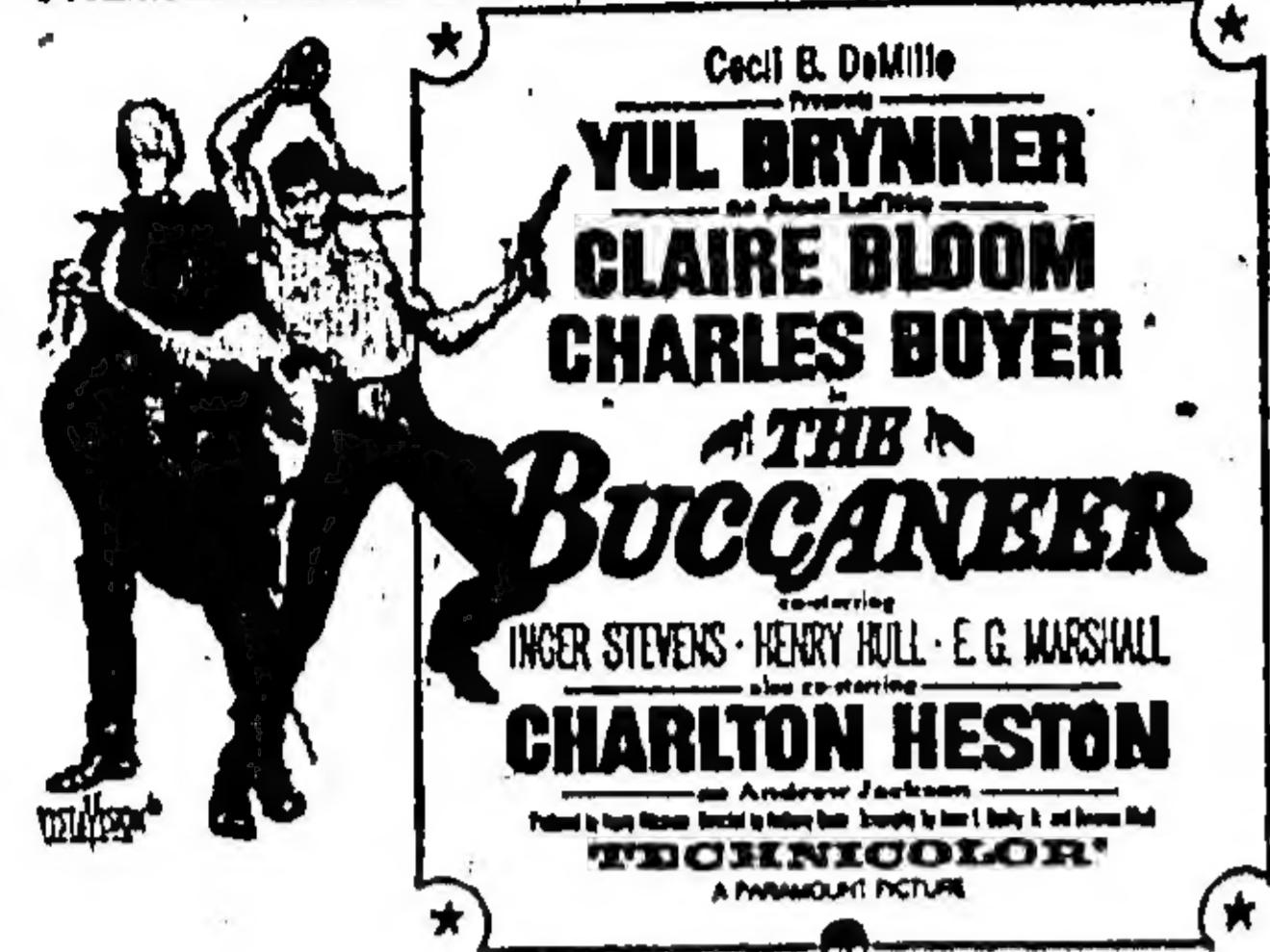
**KING'S PRINCESS**

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

Please Note Special Times:

2.30, 5.10, 7.30 &amp; 9.40 p.m. || 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 &amp; 9.50 p.m.

TREMENDOUS SAGA...TREMENDOUS THEME!



Please Book Early To Avoid Disappointment!

**PRINCESS**SPECIAL HOLIDAY —  
TO-DAY MATINEE SHOW  
At 12.30 p.m.  
At Reduced Prices

William HOLDEN • Don TAYLOR in "STALAG 17"

**RDX Y & BROADWAY**★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.THE FUNNIEST FILM OF THE YEAR!  
The fourteen-month-old "WONDER-BABY"  
who speaks and acts to amuse you!

Also starring: Steven STOCKER (The "WONDER-BABY")

**HOOVER-GALA-STAR**

TEL. 723771 TEL. 529779 TEL. 529781

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

Hoover & Gala at 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.  
Star at 2.45, 5.45, 7.45 & 9.45 p.m.

GENTLEMEN PREFER GIRLS! AND SHIRLEY'S OUT TO PROVE IT!



Shirley MacLaine in "ASK ANY GIRL" is the winner of the Berlin Film Festival Award as the Best Actress.

**THE GOLDEN PHOENIX**

Popular British Film and TV Personality FRANKIE BLAINE

GUUS BROZ &amp; MYRNA Famous International performers of TV. &amp; Stage

FLOORSHOWS

A.I.

10.15

11.15

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MANSON HOUSE

KOWLOON

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Music By Punching Garcia And His Dynamic Dancers Vocalist Lou Ni Minard

**ORIENTAL MAJESTIC**  
AIR CONDITIONEDSHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

AMAZING ADVENTURES FILMED IN THE ACTUAL SPOT!

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.— To-morrow —  
CARLTON BROWNE OF THE F.O.**BURMESE PREMIER  
IN INDIA**

Making his first visit to India is Burmese Premier General Ne Win, who took office after the recent coup d'état. Here he is welcomed at New Delhi's Palam Airport by Mr. Pandit Nehru as he flew in from his official visit to Egypt. —Express Photo.

**Conservative Tipped As New Commons Speaker**

London, Oct. 18. Political quarters tonight forecast that a Conservative — Sir Harry Hylton-Foster, 54, the present Solicitor General — would become next Speaker of the House of Commons instead of a Labour Member of Parliament.

**Prostitutes Gaoled In London**

London, Oct. 18. Although he said he hated to do it a London judge yesterday sent two young prostitutes to goal for six weeks under the new Street Offences Act.

Sally Currie, 20, Ann Doyle, 24, pleaded guilty to "being common prostitutes, loitering at Kensington Road, South Kensington, for the purposes of prostitution." Each admitted to three previous convictions under the new Act.

West London magistrate E. R. Guest told the girls: "You know that the new Act was passed for the purpose of keeping the streets clear of this work you are doing because it is offensive to people and also dangerous as an example to the young."

"You know the risk you are running. You know quite well that Parliament has said that on the third or subsequent conviction you are liable to imprisonment."

"Although I hate it, I must say six weeks." —UPI.

**Well Equipped**

London, Oct. 18. Schoolboy Howard Coleman, who believes in safety first, today sent the London Sunday Graphic a picture of his bicycle equipped with:

— six headlights, six rearlights, a brake light, two sets of turn signals, a speedometer, an electric horn, a homemade radio with earphones, a clock, and three batteries and four dynamos to run the whole lot.

"One thing led to another," said Howard. —UPI.

London, Oct. 17. Huntmaster Col Louis Murphy scoffed at the League Against Cruel Sports when he learned his dog had locked up one of his pure-bred fox-hunting hounds and renamed it "Bobby."

"Bobby is not the name of the hound," he snorted. "It has a real name." But Col. Murphy couldn't remember the dog's real name. —UPI.

— To-morrow —  
CARLTON BROWNE OF THE F.O.

**Fires Sweep Saxony**

London, Oct. 18. Fires swept over Lower Saxony today, causing damage to over 100 square miles of forest and heathland.

One fire in Neustadt destroyed 10 square miles of forest despite the efforts of over 300 West German soldiers, firemen, and civilians to extinguish it.

At one time, a small group of soldiers was encircled by fire. The soldiers managed to escape.

Another blaze, near Celle, spread over 30 acres of heathland.

British troops joined Germans in bringing the blaze under control. —UPI.

— To-morrow —  
CARLTON BROWNE OF THE F.O.

IN SWITZERLAND THEY PLAY THE ALPENHORN.

By Gog

AND THEY DRINK Carlsberg

THE 39 STEPS

— To-morrow —  
CARLTON BROWNE OF THE F.O.

OPENING TO-MORROW  
"TARAWA BEACHHEAD"

SAVE A LIFE !

Become

A BLOOD DONOR

The British Red Cross Blood

Collecting Centre

is now on the

8th Floor of Fung House,

Connaught Road, Central.

**Lee-Astor**

SHOWING TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 p.m.



NEXT CHANCE



COMING SOON

**METROPOLE - RITZ**

3 SHOWS TO-DAY

METROPOLE: at 2.30, 5.45 &amp; 9.00 p.m.

RITZ: at 2.30, 6.00 &amp; 9.15 p.m.

**The World's Most Honored Show**

MICHAEL TODD'S

Around the World  
in 80 days52 Best Picture Awards  
and World-Wide Honors

with 6-track Stereophonic Sound at METROPOLE only.

**STATE**

Tel. 773948

FINAL TO-DAY —

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 p.m.

**ON THE STAGE**

JAPAN'S YOUNG AND BEAUTIFUL DANCING SENSATION

From Nichikoiki MISS ONODA

Business Lunch \$4

Special Lunch \$6

**TO-NIGHT**

1st Show — 10.45 p.m.

2nd Show — 12.15 a.m.

**GUUS BROX AND MYRNA**

Internationally Famous

TV, RADIO, STAGE

Musical Comedians

Toured U.S.A., Europe and Australia

NOW ON THEIR TOUR OF THE ORIENT!

**HELENE MORRIS**

ENGLAND'S EXOTIC ACROBATIC DANCER!

GIANCARLO

And His Italian Combo!

**COCKTAIL LOUNGE PIANO BAR**

Featuring

LARRY ALLEN

For Your Drinking Pleasure!

OPEN TILL 2 A.M.

# Terrorist Threats Put France In State Of Tension

French Police and public figures reportedly marked for death waited nervously today to see where counter-terrorist assassins would strike next.

No incident has occurred since a team of killers attempted—and failed—to shoot Senator Francois Mitterrand, a former Minister of the Interior, early on Friday morning.

"We missed Mitterrand," a voice told him, "but we won't miss you, and it won't be more than 48 hours."

## EXTREMISTS

Police sources said they believed that rightwing groups reflecting extremist French opinion in Algeria were responsible for the threatening wave of terrorism.

Guards were strengthened around Mendes-France and other public figures reported to be on death list prepared by extremists who wished to saw the De Gaulle government that anarchy or even civil war could come to France if their demands were not met.

Charles Hernu, a close associate of ex-Premier Pierre Mendes-France, had been given a specific time to live by killers who telephoned him yesterday morning.



**HEADLAND ROAD**  
One spacious apartment with large terrace to let now, unfurnished. Facilities include use of lovely swimming pool garden, badminton court and ample parking area.

**LOWER MID-LEVELS**  
One well designed 3-roomed ground floor apartment with private and spacious terrace and play-area. Unfurnished. Available now.

**REPULSE BAY**

Spacious unfurnished two-bedroomed ground floor flat, with exclusive use of attractive level lawn, located very close to popular beach. Available now.

**PENTHOUSE: SOUTH BAY**  
Modest unfurnished accommodation ideal for bachelors. Spacious roof terrace and delightful panoramic view of Bay. Low rental.

**KOWLOON BUNGALOW**  
Semidetached, two bedrooms, with garden.

**BACHELORS (or couples without children)**  
Particularly interesting fully furnished and air-conditioned flats, located close to racecourse and to public transport. Available now at low rentals inclusive of water charges portage etc.

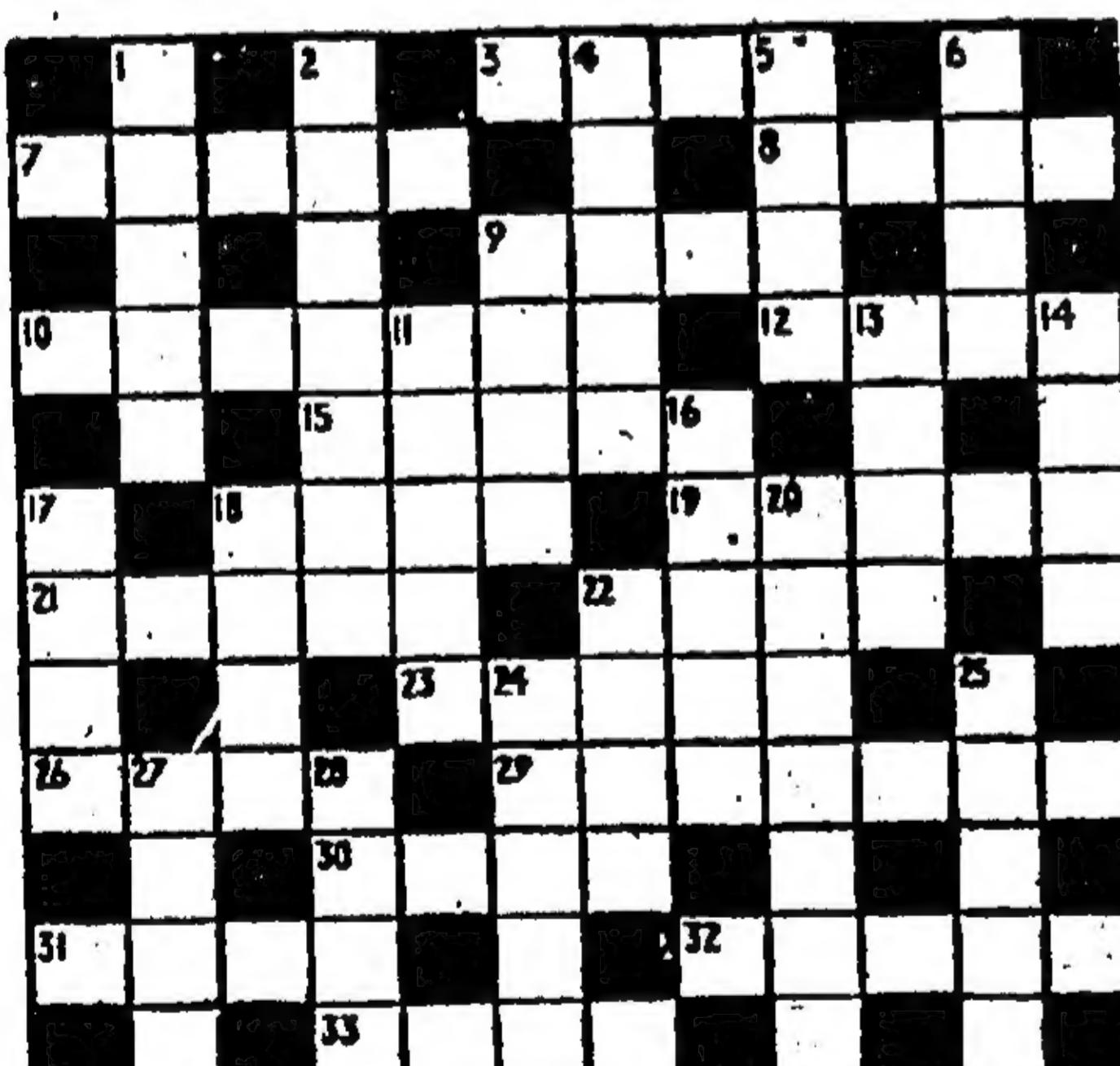
More details of these and other attractive offers from the

**Hongkong Land Investment & Agency Co., Ltd.**

**HONG KONG**  
Gloucester Building  
Tel. 24223

257, Prince Edward Rd.  
Tel. 51315

## A British Crossword Puzzle



**ACROSS**  
3 Outstanding employer? (4)  
7 Suncloumnous crowd for a clue? (5)  
8 It may be a bad sign (4)  
9 Benevolent (4)  
10 The river turned red and vanished? (7)  
12 What's A.A.B. (4)  
15 Comes to notice (5)  
16 B'r'l's younger (4)  
18 Exiles the Upper House by the sound of it (6)  
21 Slips (5)  
22 Industrial centre (4)  
23 Buck up (5)  
26 Documentary foot (4)  
29 Displayed by slackers? (7)  
30 Behaved like an animal? (4)  
31 Edible lard? (4)  
32 Once more? (5)  
33 Busy livers? (4)

**DOWN**  
1 One who fleks at exams (5)  
2 Presumptuous football player? (7)  
4 Fails to include (5)  
5 It weakens the spirit (4)  
6 Undress is the Isle of Man (4)  
9 Get weaving with needles? (4)  
11 Wise Out (5)  
13 Gloomy athlete? (4)  
14 Compass point (4)  
16 All the best! (5)  
17 Was accustomed to employ quite a few? (4)  
18 Every angler likes to get something to eat? (4)  
20 To declare how old anyone is in menu? (7)  
22 Give a worker his cards! (4)  
24 Dutiful city? (5)  
25 Really bright? (5)  
27 The girl's right-away? (4)  
28 Crude, pulsating? (4)

**SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 3. Carrion, 7. Edit, 9. Scram, 10. Reth, 11. Ebb, 13. Swoon-t-hurt, 15. Road, 16. Arid, 17. Commandeer, 22. Pelt, 24. Jut, 25. Kith, 26. Urge, 27. Sodden, 28. Ferid, 3. Emmet, 4. Sorties, 5. Defected, 6. Wit-o, 8. Dito, 12. Nudist, 13. Stamp, 14. Endictor, 17. Icing, 18. Smiths, 20. Naked, 21. Exilo, 22. Airy.

The annual Nile floods have since time immemorial been the basis of Egypt's agriculture—but not when they reached the excessive height of this year's—which has forced these villagers on the Cairo outskirts to use a boat to reach their homes, cut off by the swollen river.

## Smallpox Sweeping Southern Celebes

Djakarta, Oct. 18. A renewed outbreak of smallpox is reported to be sweeping widespread areas of the Southern Celebes, 1,000 miles northwest of Australia.

At least 30 deaths have been reported in news despatches but official figures confirming the fatalities are not immediately available in Djakarta.

The disease is also said to have broken out at Macassar, the regional capital and an international port.

A usually reliable source says smallpox has also occurred in remote areas of the sprawling East Indonesian Island, where there is a shortage of doctors. Years of rebellion and banditry in the South Celebes have halted mass inoculation programmes.

## REFUGEES

Officials say the latest outbreak follows the movement of thousands of refugees "liberated" from rebel areas to the mass surrender to Government forces of members of the Darul Islam "Army of God" sect.

To prevent the disease threatening other parts of Indonesia, a campaign has begun to vaccinate more than 200,000 persons in Djakarta's harbour area, frequently visited by small boats from Macassar.



When it happened, Anton Dolin was lifting a heavy marble bath at his Riviera villa. The marble broke—and now his doctors are not sure that the foot will ever mend properly. Dolin, once one of Britain's greatest dancers, said the other day: "Had this happened earlier in my career it could have finished me." But even now it must prove a great hindrance to the 55-year-old director of the London Festival Ballet, for he still takes his company through most of their routines himself. Picture shows Dolin, foot bandaged, at the villa Ciel de Bleu.—Express Photo.

## Warning Causes Flurry In U.S. TV Industry

New York, Oct. 18.

An official warning that the Government would police quiz shows unless steps were taken to keep them "free of deceit and fraud" has caused a flurry in the American Television industry.

Already the giant Columbia Broadcasting System has eliminated all quiz shows from its television network following allegations of "rigging" during a current Congressional inquiry.

Mr Francis Stanier, CBS President, said the investigations were "a terrible mistake."

The sub-committee has adjourned its hearings until November 2, after issuing a subpoena to testify to Mr Charles Van Doren, a teacher at Columbia University, winner of about \$45,000 on the now defunct "Twenty-One" show.—Reuters.

## Reunion Through Chance Item

Lowestoft, Suffolk, Oct. 18.

A book about diplomats picked up by a student studying for Cambridge University has been the means of reuniting an 82-year-old man here with a son whom he thought dead.

On one of the pages of the book was written "Percy Haywood Larke, Consul-General, Munich." The student took particular notice because his name was Larke—Gerald Larke, a 19-year-old student.

The name in the book was the same name as his uncle's, last heard of by the family before the second world war.

Gerald told his grandfather, Mr J. S. Larke, of Lowestoft, and Mr Larke wrote off to Munich just in case it was his son. Eventually he received a reply from the United States.

## CONSUL

He said today that the reply revealed it was his son. He had moved on to Seattle to be British Consul and was delighted to hear from his father.

Percy Larke, who worked in Hamburg before the war, had heard the family house had been blitzed and thought his father had died in the bombing. Now they are exchanging letters and filling in gaps of the family history.

The news has also led to the reunion of Percy and his sister Jessie, who lives in Vancouver. "I gave her my address and he motored over to spend a weekend with her," said Mr J. Larke. —China Mail Special.

## MENON SAYS INDIA WON'T TOLERATE INTIMIDATION

New York, Oct. 18.

Mr V. K. Krishna Menon, India's Defence Minister, warned tonight that India would not tolerate "arrogance" from Communist China and would not be subject to intimidation.

In a recorded television programme in which he appears as one of three guests of Mrs Eleanor Roosevelt, Mr Menon added: "naturally we shall not yield territory and we shall not attempt to infiltrate our land, he added.

"If our people want Communism, that's their business. If through the Parliamentary process they returned a Communist Government, then when we sacrificed the Parliamentary system, we would have to accept that, but that would be a different kind of Communism."

Mr Menon said that coexistence is the only way of survival for the world. "The alternative to coexistence is conflict."—Reuters.

Some winning contestants have said they were coached in the answers before appearing on the show.

## MISTAKE

But others, including actor Edward G. Robinson, have all given assurances the show was not fraudulent.

## U.S. Prepared To Go Far Towards Disarmament

Miami Beach, Oct. 18.

The United States is willing to go just as far down the road towards disarmament as Russia desires provided an effective controls system can be devised, a top State Department official said tonight.

## Boy Hurt By Airgun Shot

Newcastle, Oct. 18.

Three young boys, "ambushed" in a quarry known as "Dead Man's Gulch", were pinned down for 15 minutes by volleys of airgun pellets fired by a gang of other boys in cowboy suits to day.

A pellet struck 13-year-old John Atherton in the eye and doctors at Newcastle Hospital were today fighting to save his sight.

Atherton and two other boys, aged eleven and thirteen, were riding their bicycles in the quarry when attacked. They scrambled for cover to some bushes, but the gang kept firing.

The police are trying to trace the gang.—China Mail Special.

## EASING TENSION

Wilcox, addressing the Greater Miami Association for the United Nations, said he saw no signs of easing in cold war tensions. But he suggested that Russia could prove its sincerity by agreeing to an effective disarmament plan.

"The United States is willing to go as far as other nations will go toward a complete disarmament," he said. "Provided such disarmament is accompanied by a satisfactory system of controls."

He said: "We are quite prepared to permit Soviet representatives to participate in inspection arrangements in our territory." Wilcox added, "we do not fear their presence. In the circumstances envisaged, we would have nothing to hide."

He conceded that effective controls, chief stumbling block to a disarmament agreement in the past, was "almost as difficult as the riddle of the chicken and the egg." What he was

saying was that it was hard to say whether disarmament or controls should come first.

## PROGRESS

The official said some progress had been made, however, and noted that East-West talks on halting nuclear weapons tests will resume at Geneva Oct. 27.

"It is our hope that we can reach agreement with the Soviet Union on the inspection and control system necessary to ensure that violations of the treaty would be detected," Wilcox said.

"If that can be done, we can move ahead with a treaty on the cessation of nuclear tests and thus give real impetus to further progress in the field of disarmament."

Wilcox said the United States agreed to establish the new 10-nation Geneva Disarmament Committee outside the United Nations because it felt that "No stone should be left unturned which might bring some progress."

He said, however, that the United States has not "the slightest intention to bypass the United Nations." Wilcox also said this country must develop "an infinite amount of patience" in its dealings with Russia.

"They are not an impartial people. They are never in a hurry to get away from an international conference," he said. "They believe that history is on their side. And they are content to ride their coat of arms."

"The suit was not defended.

Reuters reported the trial of Donald Hume at Winterthur, Switzerland, on September 24, resulted in a sentence which said he divorced his wife, Mary, in 1951.

In point of fact the petition for divorce was brought by Mrs Mary Cynthia Hume (now Mrs Cynthia Webb) on the ground of cruelty and she was granted a decree with costs.

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# Who aimed that gun at Kassem?

THE failure of an assassin's bullet to find its mark recently in Bagdad's main Rashid Street has sparked off a series of curious questions. What is going on in Iraq? Who is trying to kill Kassem?

The answer is that the man behind the gun is Nasser. And the attempt on the Iraqi Premier's life marked the decisive stage of a campaign aimed at overthrowing the Kassem regime.

Nasser followed this up in September. Although 10 months earlier he had accused King Saud of having paid HK\$2,000,000 to have him assassinated, Nasser patched up the quarrel. He invited the king to Cairo and they agreed to forget the past and to concentrate on the threat of Iraq going Communist.

Saud was as worried by this as was Nasser; he is Iraq's immediate neighbour.

## Countermoves

A plan for military intervention in Iraq in which Saudi Arabia, Jordan, and the United Arab Republic (through Syria) were to collaborate was discussed in some detail.

The Americans were informally told about it and were not shocked or unduly discouraging. But they made it clear this attitude must not be taken as official encouragement; in any



A tense situation erupts in the Middle East. What is happening there? PAGE FOUR presents an up-to-the-minute analysis of the motives behind a bid to kill a Premier.

by JON KIMCHE

Bakdash said that Nasser's regime was "dictatorial and oilfields in Kirkuk was substantially reinforced with officers methods" against thousands of from Kassem's elite Fifth Division, Communists, trade unionists, Islamists, and democrats.

He accused Nasser of having ruined the economy of Syria and then warned that Nasser was trying to do the same in Iraq.

Both these divisions were among the first to send telegrams of support to Kassem after the attempted assassination.

It looked thus after the Peking speech by Bakdash that the attempt at military intervention had missed the bus. It could no longer be excused as a purely local affair for the Russians and Chinese would be in it. And the Americans had lost their earlier informal enthusiasm.

Immediately before the Bakdash speech in Peking there had been a steady movement of United Arab Republic troops to the Syrian border with Iraq; and Jordanian troops had also been shifted to the Iraqi frontier.

The next step was even more significant. It was to demonstrate that Kassem did not stand alone against Nasser. The occasion was the 10th anniversary of revolution in Peking. Khrushchev was there. So were special delegations from most of the Arab countries (including Nasser's), and an audience of 10,000.

The Chinese Premier introduced the principal speaker, Khaled Bakdash, chief of the Syrian Communist Party and foremost Communist in the Middle East.

The Communist infiltrated First Division stationed around

(London Express Service).

# What goes on in Russia? THEY can tell you...

WHAT have the Russians found out with their moon rockets? Are their radio-telescopes comparable with ours? Has any Iron Curtain country designed plant which might be of value to our industry?

Two years ago it was hard for British scientists to find answers to such questions.

Today, a small team, operating in Regent's Park, is running one of the most efficient non-military "intelligence" networks in the West. Quite openly. With the active co-operation of — the Russians themselves!

Its title is deceptively dull, Department of Scientific and Industrial Research Lending Library Unit.

But its importance can be gauged from the fact that Britain's scientists today are asking for, and getting, four times as much news of their Russian counterparts as in 1956.

Contrast London with Moscow. There, a massive headquarter (VINITI) has

Department of  
Scientific and  
Industrial Research  
(Lending Library Unit)

To answer that question I have looked first at the Labour story. What a romantic story it is.

It begins with little groups of working men marching behind lovingly embroidered scarlet banners in the nineteenth century. The march went on through oppression and hardship.

Finally it reached the amazing point when the marchers found themselves Cabinet Ministers, Colonial Governors, people of power and influence.

Yet why did the march succeed? Because of two well-based hatreds. Hatred of war and hatred of unemployment.

World War One and its aftermath of stump gave Labour its first big foothold in Parliament in 1922.

World War Two gave Labour its first majority Government in 1945.

These two cataclysms mark the only occasions when Labour has ever really surged forward.

So here is Mr Gaitskell's problem: When can Labour hope to surge forward again?

The danger of war is receding. But even if there were another war it would not only wipe out Toryism. It would

As for unemployment, Mr Gaitskell fears that the public

would never again accept the argument that only Socialism with its controls has the answer.

For the capitalists have found an answer to unemployment too. Even in America they now know that the answer is recession, not to cut spending but to increase it—to stimulate investment to push round debts among the poorer nations to hand out welfare benefits without stint. And there is not the slightest evidence that the new capitalist remedy is likely to fail even when the world begins to dawn.

Of course there will be minor slumps and setbacks. Of course the Tories will make mistakes and go through troughs of unpopularity.

But the lesson of recent history shows that it takes a catalyst to put the Tories out. And a glance at the future suggests that there ain't gonna be no catalyst.

Finally it reached the amazing point when the marchers found themselves Cabinet Ministers, Colonial Governors, people of power and influence.

Yet that is not history's only lesson for Mr Gaitskell. He knows that Labour's modest advance in Parliament between 1922 and 1939 was not made at the expense of the Tories. It was won from the Liberals.

What a contrast with the position in 1959. Labour is no longer tearing votes from the Liberals. It is the other way round. In more than a score of seats the Liberals have pushed Mr Gaitskell's man to the bottom of the poll.

And that is not all. Mr Gaitskell is rapidly working himself into the position where the Liberals alone could benefit from any swing against the Tories in the future. Smoothly and convincingly he has built up an image of his Liberals as a party quite as progressive as Labour but without the doctrine

of nationalisation and without

money.

So what strategy is left to Mr Gaitskell? An electoral arrangement with the Liberals?

An arrangement for Labour to stand down in strong Liberal areas in return for Liberal non-intervention elsewhere could endanger almost every Tory seat in the West Country and East Anglia. It would tempt the Liberals and—

the right

with the unions?

In 1959 the union link

was hurt.

But what can Mr Gaitskell do about the unions? Before the election he served them notice that—as Premier—he would be independent of them. But now he fears that after his election losses he must depend on the union M.P.s more than ever before.

Besides, without the unions

what would this party do for

the unions?

Mr Gaitskell must immediately start fighting to change those ideals—whatever the risks, whatever the private struggles.

Otherwise he should hand

over his job to Mr Aneurin Bevan who is already bidding

for it again. That may not save

the Labour Party. But at least

it could then be said that the Labour leader actually holds

'Labour' public beliefs.

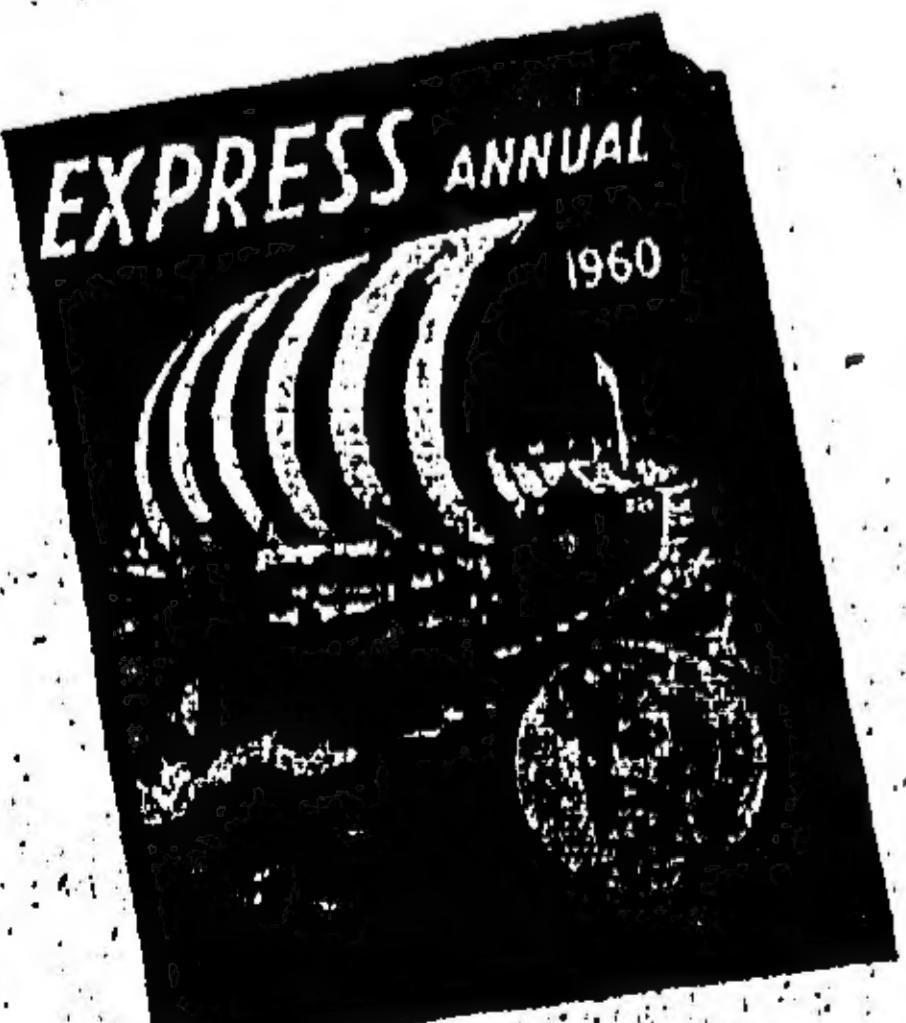
(London Express Service).

Just Arrived —

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TALKING POINTS

Self-pity is our worst enemy.—Helen Keller.

I believe that without Party, Parliamentary government is impossible.—Dirksen.

Kindness is wisdom.—Philip Sidney, London Express Service.

He added: "We get micro-films through the post, direct, without any difficulty. Any we send to them have to go to the Russian Embassy in London first."

Challenge

Britain spends about HK\$1,000,000 a year on this service. Russia spends millions of roubles. But the British team have caught up so well that today they can offer this challenge to British scientists.

If you want something printed in Russia, name it. We will get it.

PETER FAIRLEY

## CARTOONS



Because I'm sorry for all the noise, that's why.

# WOMANSENSE

ANNE SCOTT-JAMES SAYS:



your  
**CHINA MAIL**  
horoscope

MONDAY, OCTOBER 19

**AQUARIUS** (January 21-February 19): An ambitious idea may not meet with too much encouragement from your friends, but go ahead with it just the same.

**PISCES** (February 20-March 20): An influential person will be most interested in your ideas, and may be ready to contribute materially to their development.

**ARIES** (March 21-April 19): A relative's unannounced visit will bring you a very pleasant surprise.

**TAURUS** (April 20-May 20): You will have an excellent chance to give a very much appreciated proof of your loyalty by defending the integrity of your employer.

**GEMINI** (May 21-June 21): An important decision in connection with your work will go far towards enlarging its scope.

**CANCER** (June 22-July 21): Try and avoid an argument with an unreasonable person tonight. You could never convince him that you are in the right and you would only upset yourself in the attempt.

**LEO** (July 22-August 21): Although you have decided to cut down on your expenses, you will still be

able to have a very enjoyable time.

**VIRGO** (August 22-September 22): In order to further your interests you will have to adopt a more conciliatory attitude towards those who can be of help to you.

**LIBRA** (September 23-October 22): Tact will be required today in a discussion concerning a recent mistake you made at work.

**SCORPIO** (October 23-November 21): On encountering a snag in your steady progress, do not lose your sense of proportion and worry unduly about what is of trifling importance.

**SAGITTARIUS** (November 22-December 21): In order to achieve satisfactory results, you will have to use the utmost diplomacy and show that you can handle the task assigned to you with complete competence.

**CAPRICORN** (December 22-January 20): A difficult letter will eventually have to be written and you may just as well sit down and do it now.

**YOUR BIRTHDAY:** If to-day is your birthday, you had better postpone an important move for a while in order to obtain the ultimate beneficial result.



PICTURED BY ALAN BOYD

"Don't look now, but she's still wearing mink." These two fashion pioneers are wearing the long-haired furs that are suddenly new—a three-yard-long lynx stole and a coat of Havana fox. Below: A stream of racoon on a brown cloth coat.



If you're thinking about a mink coat...

EVER since I was so high-bred, the badge of success has been mink. When your husband was made bank manager or last— you had to make him— to impress the assistant manager's wife.

When you were made manageress of the beauty salon —you had to have mink to impress the staff.

When you got your first tiny stage part—you had to have mink even if you had to go

without underclothes to get it to show you "belonged."

But there's a little sign no longer than a man's hand that mink may be declining. The new smart furs are not the flat furs, but the shaggy furs. Paris fashions, taken up by the fad skins that haven't been fashionable since Mae West undulated in white fox and Marlene Dietrich shimmered in monkey fur—furs like mink, marten, racoon, coon, possum, lynx, snow leopard, skunk, fisher and fox.

A New York buyer boasts that she can sell anything with a racoon collar. London buyers are having the same success

The choice

Available at prices from £3 to £3,000, are 3,000 CLOTHES for your tweed coat.

or suit in racoon, a flattering spiky golden fur, from £8 to £12.

**TRAPPER HATS** in fur or bunny, from £3 to £8, for bunnies to a hefty price for best black fox.

**STOLES** in lynx, long enough to wrap round you twice and stream to the floor.

**JACKETS** in skunk tailored up neatly and precisely as a boy's blazer—none of those old shapeless fur jackets that looked like the rug.

Well, I do my best for you. I've faithfully reported what's new in mink—conventional selling points in America, what the pretty girls are wearing in Paris, and what the clever shops are offering here.

Now go back and say up for your conventional old mink

London Express Service.

## JACOBY on BRIDGE

HERE is a real gem of play from the Brooklyn tournament. Ronnie Blau won the first trick with dummy's ace of diamonds and saw that he would have plenty of work cut out for him if clubs and hearts broke very badly. He also decided that they would since East was not a trigger happy doubler.

He played dummy's king of spades, East took his ace and led the suit right back. Ronny won, ruffed his last spade in dummy and cashed dummy's clubs.

West showed out, sort of as expected, and Ronny saw inevitable defeat unless East would show up with four hearts in addition to his five clubs.

**CARD Sense**

Q—The bidding has been: North East South West 1♦ Pass 1♦ Pass 3♦ Pass? You, South, hold: ♦KJ87 ♦654 ♣KQ98 What do you do?

A—The conservative bid of four spades is indicated. You have three little diamonds and no ace.

**TODAY'S QUESTION**

You are dealer and hold:

4A4 ♦AK9876 ♦AKJ10 86

What do you do?

Answer tomorrow

NORTH	7
♦K6	
♦K1098	
♦A97	
♦K12	
WEST	
♦J10974	♦A63
♦V3	♦V2
♦KQ108342	♦5
♦None	♦J5765
SOUTH (D)	
♦Q52	
♦A74	
♦3	
♦A8Q1094	
East and West vulnerable	
South West North East	
1♦ Pass 1♦ Pass	
3♦ Pass 4♦ Pass	
5♦ Pass 6♦ Double	
Pass Pass Pass	
Opening lead—K	

Defeat did not appeal to Ronny and he decided to play for that combination. His first play was the eight of hearts which he allowed to ride. Now he led dummy's last trump and finessed the nine.

The ace of hearts was taken next and when West showed out everything was hunky-dory. He took the queen and led a heart and led a diamond from dummy. East was down to trumps and had to ruff. Ronny overruffed and made the slam.

**ANSWER TOMORROW**

You are dealer and hold:

4A4 ♦AK9876 ♦AKJ10 86

What do you do?

Answer tomorrow

## Seven Sins

New York. Husbands say a wife best can solve her I.Q.—irritation quotient—by borrowing the master's razor or electric shaver.

That habit breeds a list of "seven deadly sins of married women" based on a poll of 100 husbands—blue-collar and white collar, ranging from city editor to street sweepers.

Other "sins":

—discusing money at meals; boozecat driving, trying to keep ahead of the Joneses, niggling and begging, tears, and tardiness.

Tears, howled the husbands,

make men feel helpless. They said they don't like to feel helpless.

Minor gripes concerned:

—wives who get ready for bed as though they are going into battle, armed with thick layers of cold cream, metal curlers and chin straps;

—wives who make hubby the villain, promising the kids "Daddy will punish you when he gets home."

—wives who prod their husbands at parties, suggesting "dear, tell the em about..."

—and wives who interrupt a story with "honey, you're not telling that right."

## STORIES FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

### A Mystery Is Solved

Shadows Discover A New Name For Old Friends

By MAX TRELL

KNARF and Hanid, the Shadows with the Turned-About Names, were sitting on the bank of the brook. They dangled their bare toes in the water.

The water was cool and fresh. It sparkled with bubbles.

Every now and then a leaf or a twig went floating by and Knarf and Hanid tried to touch them with their toes.

"Pixel O'Scowl! Where are you going?" cried Hanid.

"Watch out! Don't kick me!" Knarf and Hanid were astonished to see Pixel O'Scowl standing in the middle of the leaf, steering himself with a long piece of straw.

The water was cool and fresh.

Now every now and then a leaf or a twig went floating by and Knarf and Hanid tried to touch them with their toes.

"Pixel O'Scowl! Where are you going?" cried Hanid.

"Pixel O'Scowl! Watch out!"

"Pixel O'Scowl! Get me out of this wet water!"

"Pixel O'Scowl! Help me!"

"Pixel O'Scowl! Get me out of this wet water!"

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"Pixel O'Scowl! Get me out of this wet water!"

**RAPIER'S RACING COMMENTS**

# Second Meeting Continues Today



Mr D. Benson, owner of Cops, loading in the pony after its fine 10-length victory in the Honnossy Handicap (second section) last Saturday. Cops, which was ridden by Chun Kit, paid its backers the handsome dividend of \$35.70 for a win and \$13.30 for a place.—China Mail Photo.

## FRENCH HORSES FOR JAPAN

Paris, Oct. 18.—Lassy scored two classics last year and among Scot's victories France sold another two of its thoroughbred race horses to Japan today bringing the total to three this weekend when the Flying Fox Agency announced that Prince Aly Khan's Lassy and Madame C. Del Ducas' Scot had been purchased.

## THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB 2ND RACE MEETING

Saturday 17th and Monday 19th October, 1959  
(To be held under the Rules of the Hong Kong Jockey Club)

THE PROGRAMME WILL CONSIST OF 22 RACES

The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the First Race run at 2.00 p.m. on the 1st Day.

On the 2nd Day the First Bell will be rung at 11.30 a.m. and the First Race run at 12.00 Noon. The Tiffin Interval is after the Fourth Race (1.30 p.m.).

The Secretary's Office at Alexandra House will close at 11.45 a.m. on the 1st Day and at 10.00 a.m. on the 2nd Day.

### MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

No person without an admission badge, which must be prominently displayed throughout the meeting, will be admitted.

Admission Badges at \$10.00 each per day are obtainable from the Club's Cash Sweep Offices, at Queen's Building, Chater Road, 5 D'Aguilar Street, King's Road, North Point, and 382 Nathan Road, only on the written introduction of a Member.

ADMISSION BADGES WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE AT THE RACE COURSE ON RACE DAYS.

Tiffins will be obtainable at the Club House if ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. 72811).

NO CHILDREN under the age of seventeen years, Western Standard will be admitted to the Club's premises during the Meeting.

### PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission will be \$3.00 each per day payable at the Gate.

Any person leaving the Enclosure will be required to pay the requisite fee of \$3.00 in order to gain re-admission.

MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS will be available in the RESTAURANT.

### CASH SWEEPS

Through Cash Sweep Tickets at \$44.00 each in respect of both days may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Offices at Queen's Building, (Chater Road), 5 D'Aguilar Street and King's Road, North Point, during office hours.

Tickets reserved and available but not paid for by 10.00 a.m. on Friday, 16th October, 1959, will be sold and the reservation cancelled for future Meetings.

Special Cash Sweep Tickets on the Kwangtung Handicap scheduled to be run on 17th October, 1959, at 2.30 p.m. may be obtained from the Club's Cash Sweep Offices at:

Queen's Building (Chater Road) and 5 D'Aguilar Street, Hong Kong on:

Week-days, Mondays to Fridays ... 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.  
Saturday, 10th October ..... 9 a.m. to 12.30 p.m.

Friday, 16th October ..... 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.

Queen's Building ..... 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.

5 D'Aguilar Street ..... 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.

King's Road, North Point, Hong Kong and 382 Nathan Road, Kowloon on:

Week-days, Mondays to Fridays ... 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Saturday, 10th October ..... 9 a.m. to 11.45 a.m.

The Sale of Special Cash Sweep on the Kwangtung Handicap closes on Friday, 16th October, 1959.

By Order of the Stewards,  
A. E. ARNOLD,  
Secretary.

Hong Kong, 10th October, 1959.

## AMUSEMENT LOOKS LIKE BEING BEST BET IN PROGRAMME OF 12 RACES

The Hongkong Jockey Club's Second Race Meeting continues today at the Valley with a programme of 12 events.

The first saddling bell will be rung at 11.30 a.m. with the first race starting at noon. The tiffin interval will follow the running of the fourth race, and the first bell after tiffin will be rung at 2.30 p.m.

### WEEKEND SOFTBALL

## Pandas Suffer First Defeat After Nine Hard Fought Innings

By OLLY VAS

The Pandas suffered their first Junior softball league defeat of the season on Saturday when they lost to the Cheyennes by 11-10 after a hard fought game that went to nine innings. In other league games played off over the weekend, the youthful Stardusts edged the Cardinals, whose pitcher Sonny Machado failed to make an appearance for the third consecutive time, by five runs to four and the New Asia College boys beat the ever-so-green Austers by the convincing score of 24-3.

In the ladies' division the Cheyennes, even without the services of Frances da Silva crushed the rookie Squaws 29-13 and in the senior league the Cheyennes, as expected defeated the U.S. Navy by 14-1.

Batting first, the Cheyennes seemed complacent about the game and received a rude jolt by being put out in 1-2-3 order. The Pandas opened with a four-run spurt and as the second, inning got under way the score was 4-0 in favour of the Pandas.

The fans now settled back to see if the Pandas could catch up. They did, with a vengeance too.

Reggie Hamet, the Cheyenne pitcher was in trouble in the bottom half of the sixth when he had to face a bases-loaded situation. There was only one down at this stage but David Viola fouled it up, when the call one strike, three balls! on him, Wu elected to hit out. The ball popped into the out stretching glove of an infielder.

It was a dull game up to then but it livened up considerably when the Cheyennes wrested the lead in the bottom half of the third inning by tallying four times to make the scoreboard read "Cheyennes 7, Pandas 5" at the fourth inning going.

Two down now and Olaces at bat. The Pandas had earlier capitulated on some wild throwing by the Cheyennes' infield to tally three runs to lower the margin to 10-8 and when Olaces strode up to the plate it was a tense moment. He hit a slow-dropping fly ball and both Hamet and centre-fielder Viana admired it coming to earth without either attempting to go for it! Two runs scored and it was all square at ten runs apiece. Fortunately the runner from first base, in the confusion, got tagged out sliding into third to close the inning.

Neither side could score in the seventh inning and the game went into extra time.

Bulawayo, Oct. 18.—An unbroken first wicket partnership of 128 by John Edrich (78) and Dave Fletcher (44) today gave Surrey a good start on an uphill task against Rhodesia.

At the close of play on the second day Surrey still needed 120 runs to avert an innings defeat.

Rhodesia, who shot them out for 75 in their first innings yesterday, replied with 321; D. Lewis hitting the county bowling for 118.

Scores were: Surrey—75 and 122 for no wicket (J. Edrich 78 not out, D. Fletcher 44 not out); Rhodesia—321 (D. Lewis 118).—Reuter.

### CHESS

By LEONARD BARDEEN

The power of a pin is made evident in an early stage of the game in the following miniature played in British Championship tournament at London. The board position is: P-QB4; 2 Kt-KB3; P-QB3; P-Q3; P-Kt2; 4 P-Kt2; Kt-K12; 5 B-K12; Kt-K11; 6 P-Kt1; 7 P-QB4; P-K3; 8 P-B3; Kt-K12; 9 Kt-K11; 10 P-Kt1; 11 P-Kt2; 12 Kt-K11; 13 P-Kt1; 14 Q-Kt1; 15 Kt-K11; 16 P-Kt1; 17 Kt-K11; 18 P-Kt1; 19 Kt-K11; 20 P-Kt1; 21 Kt-K11; 22 P-Kt1; 23 Kt-K11; 24 P-Kt1; 25 Kt-K11; 26 P-Kt1; 27 Kt-K11; 28 P-Kt1; 29 Kt-K11; 30 P-Kt1; 31 Kt-K11; 32 P-Kt1; 33 Kt-K11; 34 P-Kt1; 35 Kt-K11; 36 P-Kt1; 37 Kt-K11; 38 P-Kt1; 39 Kt-K11; 40 P-Kt1; 41 Kt-K11; 42 P-Kt1; 43 Kt-K11; 44 P-Kt1; 45 Kt-K11; 46 P-Kt1; 47 Kt-K11; 48 P-Kt1; 49 Kt-K11; 50 P-Kt1; 51 Kt-K11; 52 P-Kt1; 53 Kt-K11; 54 P-Kt1; 55 Kt-K11; 56 P-Kt1; 57 Kt-K11; 58 P-Kt1; 59 Kt-K11; 60 P-Kt1; 61 Kt-K11; 62 P-Kt1; 63 Kt-K11; 64 P-Kt1; 65 Kt-K11; 66 P-Kt1; 67 Kt-K11; 68 P-Kt1; 69 Kt-K11; 70 P-Kt1; 71 Kt-K11; 72 P-Kt1; 73 Kt-K11; 74 P-Kt1; 75 Kt-K11; 76 P-Kt1; 77 Kt-K11; 78 P-Kt1; 79 Kt-K11; 80 P-Kt1; 81 Kt-K11; 82 P-Kt1; 83 Kt-K11; 84 P-Kt1; 85 Kt-K11; 86 P-Kt1; 87 Kt-K11; 88 P-Kt1; 89 Kt-K11; 90 P-Kt1; 91 Kt-K11; 92 P-Kt1; 93 Kt-K11; 94 P-Kt1; 95 Kt-K11; 96 P-Kt1; 97 Kt-K11; 98 P-Kt1; 99 Kt-K11; 100 P-Kt1; 101 Kt-K11; 102 P-Kt1; 103 Kt-K11; 104 P-Kt1; 105 Kt-K11; 106 P-Kt1; 107 Kt-K11; 108 P-Kt1; 109 Kt-K11; 110 P-Kt1; 111 Kt-K11; 112 P-Kt1; 113 Kt-K11; 114 P-Kt1; 115 Kt-K11; 116 P-Kt1; 117 Kt-K11; 118 P-Kt1; 119 Kt-K11; 120 P-Kt1; 121 Kt-K11; 122 P-Kt1; 123 Kt-K11; 124 P-Kt1; 125 Kt-K11; 126 P-Kt1; 127 Kt-K11; 128 P-Kt1; 129 Kt-K11; 130 P-Kt1; 131 Kt-K11; 132 P-Kt1; 133 Kt-K11; 134 P-Kt1; 135 Kt-K11; 136 P-Kt1; 137 Kt-K11; 138 P-Kt1; 139 Kt-K11; 140 P-Kt1; 141 Kt-K11; 142 P-Kt1; 143 Kt-K11; 144 P-Kt1; 145 Kt-K11; 146 P-Kt1; 147 Kt-K11; 148 P-Kt1; 149 Kt-K11; 150 P-Kt1; 151 Kt-K11; 152 P-Kt1; 153 Kt-K11; 154 P-Kt1; 155 Kt-K11; 156 P-Kt1; 157 Kt-K11; 158 P-Kt1; 159 Kt-K11; 160 P-Kt1; 161 Kt-K11; 162 P-Kt1; 163 Kt-K11; 164 P-Kt1; 165 Kt-K11; 166 P-Kt1; 167 Kt-K11; 168 P-Kt1; 169 Kt-K11; 170 P-Kt1; 171 Kt-K11; 172 P-Kt1; 173 Kt-K11; 174 P-Kt1; 175 Kt-K11; 176 P-Kt1; 177 Kt-K11; 178 P-Kt1; 179 Kt-K11; 180 P-Kt1; 181 Kt-K11; 182 P-Kt1; 183 Kt-K11; 184 P-Kt1; 185 Kt-K11; 186 P-Kt1; 187 Kt-K11; 188 P-Kt1; 189 Kt-K11; 190 P-Kt1; 191 Kt-K11; 192 P-Kt1; 193 Kt-K11; 194 P-Kt1; 195 Kt-K11; 196 P-Kt1; 197 Kt-K11; 198 P-Kt1; 199 Kt-K11; 200 P-Kt1; 201 Kt-K11; 202 P-Kt1; 203 Kt-K11; 204 P-Kt1; 205 Kt-K11; 206 P-Kt1; 207 Kt-K11; 208 P-Kt1; 209 Kt-K11; 210 P-Kt1; 211 Kt-K11; 212 P-Kt1; 213 Kt-K11; 214 P-Kt1; 215 Kt-K11; 216 P-Kt1; 217 Kt-K11; 218 P-Kt1; 219 Kt-K11; 220 P-Kt1; 221 Kt-K11; 222 P-Kt1; 223 Kt-K11; 224 P-Kt1; 225 Kt-K11; 226 P-Kt1; 227 Kt-K11; 228 P-Kt1; 229 Kt-K11; 230 P-Kt1; 231 Kt-K11; 232 P-Kt1; 233 Kt-K11; 234 P-Kt1; 235 Kt-K11; 236 P-Kt1; 237 Kt-K11; 238 P-Kt1; 239 Kt-K11; 240 P-Kt1; 241 Kt-K11; 242 P-Kt1; 243 Kt-K11; 244 P-Kt1; 245 Kt-K11; 246 P-Kt1; 247 Kt-K11; 248 P-Kt1; 249 Kt-K11; 250 P-Kt1; 251 Kt-K11; 252 P-Kt1; 253 Kt-K11; 254 P-Kt1; 255 Kt-K11; 256 P-Kt1; 257 Kt-K11; 258 P-Kt1; 259 Kt-K11; 260 P-Kt1; 261 Kt-K11; 262 P-Kt1; 263 Kt-K11; 264 P-Kt1; 265 Kt-K11; 266 P-Kt1; 267 Kt-K11; 268 P-Kt1; 269 Kt-K11; 270 P-Kt1; 271 Kt-K11; 272 P-Kt1; 273 Kt-K11; 274 P-Kt1; 275 Kt-K11; 276 P-Kt1; 277 Kt-K11; 278 P-Kt1; 279 Kt-K11; 280 P-Kt1; 281 Kt-K11; 282 P-Kt1; 283 Kt-K11; 284 P-Kt1; 285 Kt-K11; 286 P-Kt1; 287 Kt-K11; 288 P-Kt1; 289 Kt-K11; 290 P-Kt1; 291 Kt-K11; 292 P-Kt1; 293 Kt-K11; 294 P-Kt1; 295 Kt-K11; 296 P-Kt1; 297 Kt-K11; 298 P-Kt1; 299 Kt-K11; 300 P-Kt1; 301 Kt-K11; 302 P-Kt1; 303 Kt-K11; 304 P-Kt1; 305 Kt-K11; 306 P-Kt1; 307 Kt-K11; 308 P-Kt1; 309 Kt-K11; 310 P-Kt1; 311 Kt-K11; 312 P-Kt1; 313 Kt-K11; 314 P-Kt1; 315 Kt-K11; 316 P-Kt1; 317 Kt-K11; 318 P-Kt1; 319 Kt-K11; 320 P-Kt1; 321 Kt-K11; 322 P-Kt1; 323 Kt-K11; 324 P-Kt1; 325 Kt-K11; 326 P-Kt1; 327 Kt-K11; 328 P-Kt1; 329 Kt-K11; 330 P-Kt1; 331 Kt-K11; 332 P-Kt1; 333 Kt-K11; 334 P-Kt1; 335 Kt-K11; 336 P-Kt1; 337 Kt-K11; 338 P-Kt1; 339 Kt-K11; 340 P-Kt1; 341 Kt-K11; 342 P-Kt1; 343 Kt-K11; 344 P-Kt1; 345 Kt-K11; 346 P-Kt1; 347 Kt-K11; 348 P-Kt1; 349 Kt-K11; 350 P-Kt1; 351 Kt-K11; 352 P-Kt1; 353 Kt-K11; 354 P-Kt1; 355 Kt-K11; 356 P-Kt1; 357 Kt-K11; 358 P-Kt1; 359 Kt-K11; 360 P-Kt1; 361 Kt-K11; 362 P-Kt1; 363 Kt-K11; 364 P-Kt1; 365 Kt-K11; 366 P-Kt1; 367 Kt-K11; 368 P-Kt1; 369 Kt-K11; 370 P-Kt1; 371 Kt-K11; 372 P-Kt1; 373 Kt-K11; 374 P-Kt1; 375 Kt-K11; 376 P-Kt1; 377 Kt-K11; 378 P-Kt1; 379 Kt-K11; 380 P-Kt1; 381 Kt-K11; 382 P-Kt1; 383 Kt-K11; 384 P-Kt1; 385 Kt-K11; 386 P-Kt1; 387 Kt-K11; 388 P-Kt1; 389 Kt-K11; 390 P-Kt1; 391 Kt-K11; 392 P-Kt1; 393 Kt-K11; 394 P-Kt1; 395 Kt-K11; 396 P-Kt1; 397 Kt-K11; 398 P-Kt1; 399 Kt-K11; 400 P-Kt1; 401 Kt-K11; 402 P-Kt1; 403 Kt-K11; 404 P-Kt1; 405 Kt-K11; 406 P-Kt1; 407 Kt-K11; 408 P-Kt1; 409 Kt-K11; 410 P-Kt1; 411 Kt-K11; 412 P-Kt1; 413 Kt

# South China . . . 2, Tung Wah . . . 1 A Lone Star Is Not Enough

**TUNG WAH MUST PATCH UP THEIR WEAKNESSES TO BENEFIT FROM YIU CHEUK-YIN'S ABILITY**

By I. M. MACTAVISH

Two real opportunist goals by Mok Chun-wah gave South China a hard won victory over Tung Wah by two goals to one before a capacity crowd at the Hongkong Stadium yesterday.

Once again this was a so-called big game which failed to live up to its publicity. One looked in vain for the silky classic football which was once a regular characteristic of Hongkong Chinese football.

This was rugged hard grinding stuff which revealed both sides as not much better than ordinary and particularly as it exposed, for all to see, the glaring weaknesses in the Tung Wah side.

It is probably true to say that all eyes were on Yiu Cheuk-yin. The MacPinto was having his first taste of playing AGAINST South China in many years. The fans expected something special. They didn't get it.

**Football is a team game.**  
One bright star can occasionally inspire a side to great heights but it doesn't happen very often.

It didn't happen in this game for the very good reason that Yiu Cheuk-yin was thinking on a soccer level that many of his current compatriots simply did not understand. Time after time he beat his man only to look for the team mate running into the open space. He switched play, he called, coaxed and remonstrated with those around him but he coaxed very little co-operation out of them.

#### A Wasted Luxury

The fact of the matter is that as things are at the moment Yiu Cheuk-yin is a football luxury which is wasted in this Tung Wah team. It is rather like installing a magnificent modern refrigerator in a house which is not wired for electricity. It serves little useful purpose in spite of all the attributes and potential it may possess.

Yiu Cheuk-yin is still a great player. Make no mistake about that. However, he is no longer a youngster. He needs the full co-operation and support of those around him if his brilliant scheming and uncanny ball play are to pay dividends.

Tung Wah had a grave weakness at left-half and an inexperienced player on the left touchline; however, there was Hongkong's Triple Footballer of the Year. It was too much to ask one player to work miracles in such company and if Tung Wah expect Yiu Cheuk-yin to reproduce the magic of his famous association with Tong Shew-chun and Mok Chun-wah they from somewhere they have to find players of similar calibre.

There was also the other important fact of course that the South China players have played alongside the little inside-left for so long that they know almost everything there is to know about him. He has grown to football maturity with many of them; he has shared his football confidences with them; yesterday he had, in part at least, to pay the penalty for all that.

#### Several Problems

However, Tung Wah will have to solve several problems if they are to reap due rewards from the star players they have in the line-up.

In this game they had weaknesses at left-half, left-back, centre-forward and outside-left and other players were so busy covering these holes that their own play suffered.

Kwok Chow-ming had a grand game in goal. Spectacular as ever he never sacrificed safety for showmanship and emerged the top Tung Wah star of the afternoon.

The defence however is an unbalanced mixture of class and crash. Toledo and Chan Fai-hung combined well on the right flank but Kong Wah-fai was out of his depth and as a result the positional switch which took Wong Chi-kong to left-back didn't come off.

Ng Wei-man was dexterous and clever and dangerous and crude

#### Sports Diary

TO-DAY  
Second Race Meeting (2nd Day), Happy Valley noon  
Cricket  
Inter-Squad match, KCC v HKCC at Cox's Path  
Hockey  
Inter-Port practice at King's Park  
A.M.  
League matches: Second DIV: 11.30 a.m. HKCC v Dennisons "B" (KCP) 11.30 a.m.; HKCC "B" v Nav Bharat "B" (HIV) 11.30 a.m.  
Football  
Champion of Champions contest at KMC. Four rounds starting 10.30 a.m.  
Yacht  
Opening Regatta of Kai Tak Island 3 p.m.  
Golf  
Inter-Port golf at HKCC v Singa  
pura at Festival 3.30 p.m.

#### Harbour Race Winners



Ho Hon-yan of Chung Sing Club (right), a rank outsider, yesterday won the annual harbour race in the time of 18 minutes 10.8 seconds. Winner of the ladies' section was Esther Ki, the 15-year-old Asian Games swimmer from Maryknoll School. Esther won her event in a new record time of 22 minutes 27.4 seconds. The old record of 23 minutes 15.4 seconds was also set by her last year.—China Mail photo.

#### FARINA IN CAR ACCIDENT

Turin, Italy, Oct. 18.  
Former automobile racing world champion Nino Farina of Italy was injured yesterday in a car accident that cost the life of his travelling companion.

Engineer Domenico Montagnani, 46, a former Alfa Romeo director, died of his injuries in the hospital of nearby Ivrea.

The accident occurred on the Aosta-Turin highway at a crossing near the village of Roncano.

Montagnani was driving a small Fiat 1100 with Farina sitting next to him. At a crossing a small station wagon cut across

#### BROKEN RIBS

The former world champion suffered three broken ribs and several bruises and cuts.

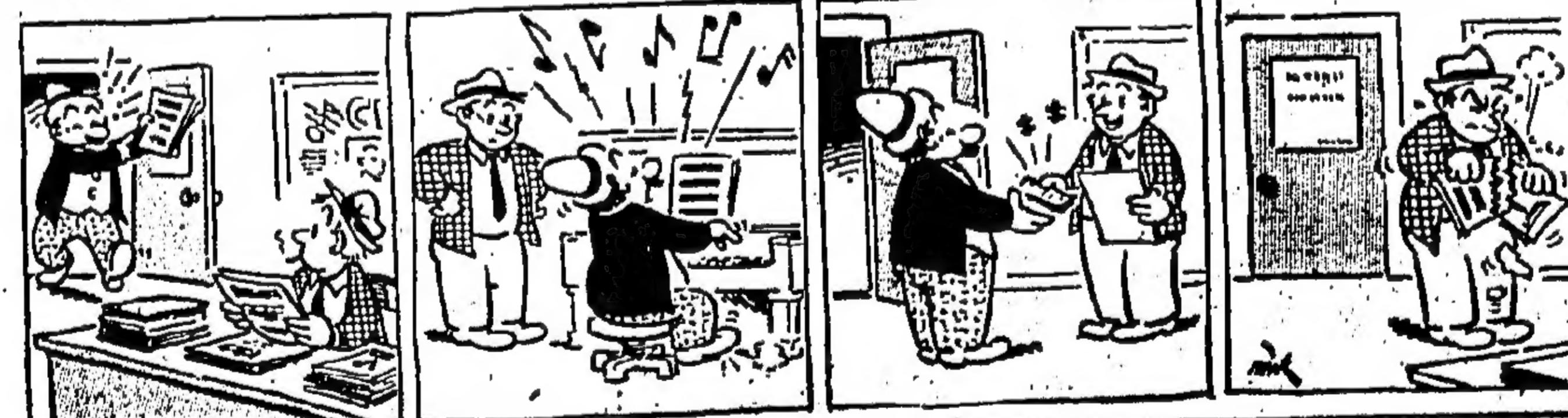
Montagnani died a little later from a fractured skull.

Farina will have to remain in hospital at least 30 days, doctors said.—UPI.

#### FOUR D. JONES . . .



#### FERD'NAND



## TWO FINE RUGBY WINS BY CLUB DURING THE WEEKEND

By PAK LO

Facing almost no opposition on Saturday afternoon, the Club "A" XV had an easy outing against 5th Field Regiment. The Gunners left the field on the wrong end of a 39 points (six goals, three tries) to 3 points (one penalty goal) score but despite this easy and deserved win the Club still showed some serious defensive lapses.

The Club "B" also had a fine win over 32nd Medium Regiment by 26 points (one goal, seven tries) to nil, while at Stanley the 1st Lancs added the winning points in the closing seconds of their match against 5th Field. Sol Wan in an evenly matched encounter, the final score being 11 points (one goal, one try, one penalty goal) to nine points (three penalty goals). The only unusual thing about this match was the large number of penalty kicks awarded.

Fast breaking by these two would have spearheaded the Club attack to a large extent, but they let Tancock and Johnston do what they liked, and when they liked.

The Club wings were weak, Brown being obviously not fit yet after his recent return to the Colony.

Watson at full-back would have been in trouble against a strong XV, his positioning being poor, and when he joined in the three moves to good effect, the Club made no attempt to cover his position, and a break-through by the opposition would have meant a certain score.

After a short period of pressure by the Gunners the Club started scoring.

A fine forward rush led them upfield, and a move by the three sent D. Eath away. A lovely crosskick gave Johnston his chance but he was tackled as he crossed the line and the ball went loose for Campbell to touch down. Wiggett, who kicked extremely well throughout as well as performing yeoman service in the centre of the service, converted. 5-0.

Finally from a five-yard scrum Tancock went blind, was tackled, and Wiggett gathered the loose ball and went round to score under the posts. He then converted to make the final score. 39-3.

**Club "B" v. 32nd**

**Medium Regiment**

Like their seniors the Club "B" side had a nice easy run, with beautiful runs from his own 25, and Wiggett converted from well out.

This was followed by Wiggett evading the defence on their 25 and going over and round to score under the posts. He also converted. 15-0.

For a minute, the 5th Field looked as if they might come back into the game when after a good attack they were awarded a penalty which they converted. 15-3.

This was not to be. Wiggett started the next move with a good run, was tackled and the ball went loose for Campbell to pick up and score near the posts. Wiggett converted. 20-3.

Just before half-time, Watson

#### by MADDOCKS

Both Wiggett and Laville were outstanding with Laville looking the more polished player. Laville, if he carries on in this strain, is a certainty for a Colony side, his sidestepping being lovely and his handling excellent.

The two Club halves had an easy time, but were made to look better by the indifference of the Gunners' wing forwards.

Tries were scored by Heenan (4), Leonard (2), and Hall (1). Leonard converted one of the tries from the corner.

The 32nd Medium were once again outclassed, and though their idea of playing everyone who wants a game is excellent, they would do better to concentrate on building a first team, and letting the remainder of their keen players take turns in the second XV.

**1st Lancs v. RAF**

**Little Sai Wan**

The Lancs had two outstanding players in this game. One of them was Davies who was playing at full-back instead of his usual position of outside half. Had he worn rugby boots instead of basketball shoes the Lancs would have been in the lead long before they were.

The other outstanding player was Corverly who was easily the fastest and the best forward on view in this game.

Both packs failed to bind well and the scrums were sloppy.

The Lancs three were the weak point in their attack with Newell in the centre being badly off form, with the result that the ball seldom reached the wings.

For the RAF Gibson played a good game, and Crouch kept the attack in the game with his kicking.

Crouch opened the scoring in the 10th minute when he hammered a penalty over the crossbar from the touch-line on the 25, and then gave the airmen a grand start by repeating the process only a minute later. 6-0.

Davies retaliated for the Lancs with a good kick from 30 yards out and in his turn Crouch put over a spectacular beauty from just inside the half way line to make it 9-3.

In the second half Corverly got the ball about 40 yards out and side stepped through, beating six men to score well out. No conversion. 9-6.

With 1 seconds to go Davies started a fine interpassing movement on the halfway line which went to Pettifield, another player who had a good game, but the ball went loose and Rutter got it on the 25 and dashed through to score. Davies added the deciding points to give the Lancs a win by 14-3.

**Pre-Olympic Soccer**

Hongkong, Oct. 18.  
Poland beat Finland 3-1 after leading 1-0 at half-time in the Europe Group. Two of the pre-Olympic football tournaments were today. Germany is the third team in this group.—AP

#### NANCY



#### BRICK BRADFORD



By Paul Norris

**ROWNTREE'S DELICIOUS SMARTIES MILK CHOCOLATE BEANS**



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A. E. ARNOLD,  
Secretary.

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## PEOPLE IN THE NEWS

# THE AMAZING VERSATILITY OF NOEL COWARD

NOËL Coward has always held the firm belief that Noel Coward can do anything. There is still no evidence to the contrary. Now, the suave, 59-year-old Coward, with his wit and his inevitable carnation buttonhole, is talking enthusiastically about his latest enterprise—his first ballet, "London Morning," which had its premiere in London not long ago.

"How did I come to write a ballet?" he says. "I was feeling very emotional after returning to England to appear in a charity show at the Palladium. I was just in the right frame of mind."

He forgot to mention that he is two-thirds of the way through a novel, is attending rehearsals of his play, "Look After Lulu," and is also filming.

### Versatility

Coward's versatility has amazed all his contemporaries since the 1920's, when he first made his name. Some time ago, he applied for a license to conduct business in Bermuda. The official legal notice said he proposed:

"To carry on the businesses of producers, manufacturers, licensors, licensees, performers, agents, consultants, distributors, renters, printers, proprietors, contractors, exporters, importers, buyers, sellers, hirers, publishers, exhibitors, dealers in and agents of musical plays, dramas, concerts, songs, lyrics, novels, scenarios, sketches, musical compositions, motion pictures, radio and television shows and performances, etc."

Through all this, he retains a sophisticated, though vaguely old-fashioned charm, a poised egotism, a steel-plated imperviousness to criticism, and a calculated disinterest in change.

For more than 40 years, Noel Coward has thumbed his nose at the world in rhyme, song and script.

### Accusations

He has been accused of debasing public morality, ridiculing public institutions, smirking at Britain's peace-makers. "We must be sweet and tactful and discreet," went his song, "Don't Let's Be Beastly to the Germans." "And when they've suffered defeat we mustn't let them feel up-to-date."

Few have escaped the Coward sling. The empire-builders ("Mad Dogs and Englishmen"), the Home Guard, armed with "the Vicar's stirrup pump, a pitch-

### Hard-working

In the play's third—he took the part of a neurotic man who took drugs, made sharp, witty remarks, and was secretly unhappy. He complains that the label has stuck to him ever since.

Actually, Coward is gentle and hard-working. He claims that he goes to bed at 11 p.m., gets up at 6.30 (though he sometimes climbs back into bed to work), drinks little, but smokes a lot.

Fame came to Noel Coward in the "Twenties, the days before Success had become a dirty word." Yet he belongs really not to the "Twenties but to the Victorian era when Britannia ruled the waves—and has waged a life-long, one-man war against the 20th century.

Thurston, probably, lies the secret of Coward's charm. Present-day humanities have no place in Coward's conversation. He believes that the seamy side of life should be kept firmly behind locked doors.

### "Wows 'em"

Few have known success like Noel Coward. At 30, he entered the night-club entertainment business and earned £10,000 a week—the highest fee ever paid in the United States. "Variety," America's leading show business newspaper, screened its praises under the heading, "Las Vegas, Flipping Shouts 'More' as Noel Coward 'Wows' Em in Cafe Tropicana."

A year later, he tackled television and was paid £178,000 for three shows.

Nothing daunts Coward. He took only two music lessons, and then wrote a smash-hit musical. He claims, he needs "a little time" to think of something he hasn't tried on the stage, then, a minute or two later, says: "I can't perform on a trapeze or saw ladies in half—though the latter I've often wanted to do."

He may have wanted to do that. For why Coward, as eligible a bachelor as anyone, should never have married is a mystery. He himself says: "I doubt if I shall ever marry. I am not good at living with people. I like my solitude."

Twenty years ago, Coward said, he would rather have been rich. But not so long ago he took a chance on happiness, left

London Express Service

### BIBLE THOUGHT FOR TODAY

In the world ye shall have tribulations, but be of good cheer; I have overcome the world.—John 16:33.

By faith we, too, can overcome the world.

Press-Radio Biblio Services,  
Inc., Cincinnati, Ohio.

### FILMS

KING'S & PRINCESS: "The Buccaneer," starring Yul Brynner, Cloris Blundin and Charles Boyer.

HOOVER, GALA & STAR: "Ask Any Girl," starring David Niven, Shirley MacLaine and Gig Young.

ROXIE & BROADWAY: "Bobbedy," starring Max Bygraves and Shirley Jones.

LEE & ASTOR: "Over Bay," starring John Mills and Henri Bushholz.

METROPOLIS & RITZ: "Around the World in 80 Days," starring David Niven, Cantinflas and Robert Newton.

ORIENTAL: "The Angry Hills," starring Robert Mitchum and Elizabeth Mueller.

HOTEL MIRAMAR: Sol Falter and His Quartet with Miss Le Ling.

MAJESTIC: "A Private's World," starring Sal Mineo and Christine Carere.

STATE: "Springtime in Paris," starring Christine Carrere.

CAPISTOL: "The 19 Steps," starring Kenneth More and Tatjana Patitz.

PARAMOUNT: "Yesterday's Enemy," starring Stanley Baker and Guy Deltuva.

NIGHT SPOTS: Giancarlo and his Italian Ombra. Movie shows by Giusi Ricci and Myrna. Italian TV, Radio and stage comedians. Small lounge, La Cava, Alice the Piano Bar.

RADIO HONGKONG: 10 a.m. 12 noon, 12.30 p.m., 1.30 p.m., 2.30 p.m., 3.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 5.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 7.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m., 9.30 p.m., 10.30 p.m., 11.30 p.m.

COMMERCIALS: Radio 10 a.m., 12 noon, 12.30 p.m., 1.30 p.m., 2.30 p.m., 3.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 5.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 7.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m., 9.30 p.m., 10.30 p.m., 11.30 p.m.

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# STEEL STRIKE GENERAL

## A New Console Form Computer For Office Use

A NEW computer—the first of its type to be made commercially available in desk console form—has been introduced by a U.K. firm. Built to the requirements of modern industry, the computer has been designed on modular principles to allow for simple modification or expansion at any time, thus insuring against obsolescence.

It will provide accurate solutions to a wide range of linear and non-linear dynamic problems. It has comprehensive control facilities, inherent flexibility and automatic programming facilities which make it particularly applicable for use as a simulator of all types of automatic servo control systems using electrical, mechanical, hydraulic and pneumatic layouts in industrial and military fields; nuclear reactor kinetics, and the investigation of aerodynamic, hydrodynamic and thermodynamic systems.

It is also suitable for the analysis of industrial process control systems and for the study of heat transfer problems, vehicle suspension systems and the investigation of the problems of vibration and structural stability.

The control, monitoring and programming facilities and all passive networks are contained in a temperature-equalised unit mounted above the desk surface.

### TECHNICAL FEATURES

A central detachable problem board allows problem storage and multiple patching, with many connections for two pin-links when they continually occur, thus avoiding "clutter." Problems may be prepared away from the computer itself.

A five-digit digital voltmeter enables coefficient poten-

tometers, initial conditions and function generators to be specified and accurately set-up and provide supplies and computing junctions which are busily monitored to 0.1 per cent accuracy.

The unusually comprehensive passive networks and amplifier control circuits incorporate resistors and capacitors which are highly stable.

The overall computing accuracy is enhanced by the system +100 reference voltage, which has a long term relative accuracy of +0.005 per cent. Alternative computing components for specific purposes may readily be applied to any of six amplifiers individually, or any group of five amplifiers. This ensures the maximum utilisation of available capacity.

The unit includes in its complement of computing units four direct, in wages, sales and taxes resulting from the steel strike were estimated by Steel Magnate at \$6.5 billion.

In Detroit General Motors alone laid off some 37,000 workers by the end of this past week and served layoff notices to 10,000 more. Among them for the first time were several thousand employed on the assembly lines themselves. Up to now, Detroit layoffs have affected only accessory plants.

Allegheny Ludlum, one of America's smaller steel companies in the grip of the strike, was the first to issue an earnings report for the third quarter. It showed a loss of \$3.9 million after record earnings in the first and second quarters.

A high-accuracy automatic timing device using a DC amplifier is included for operating the computer under controlled re-cycling conditions. This is of particular use and importance in, for example, the exploratory analysis and evaluation of a problem whilst the system parameters are progressively changed.

Any part of the computer can be in the "reset" conditions whilst the other part is computing, and when some pre-determined time or amplitude level has been reached the "Invert Reset" line can be energised, so switching the remainder of the machine into "compute." Thus the first part of the computation can be used to establish the initial conditions of the remainder.

Problem check and scaling facilities are incorporated for positive problem verification and for the speedy checking of the fully programmed computer. Manual or automatic decade scale factor changes may be programmed for the whole or any part of the computer.

The computer is contained in a rigidly mounted single assembly carried in a  $\frac{1}{4}$ -in. diameter quill, which is oriented to give 0 in. of vertical rise and fall movements and is counterbalanced to permit rapid adjustment by means of a captain handwheel. The spindle is mounted in taper roller bearings and is driven from a 5 h.p. motor through a gearbox which provides six speeds from 50 to 500 r.p.m.

### VERTICAL SCREWS

A LARGE capacity milling machine, specifically designed for machining surfaces up to 8 ft. long  $\times$  4 ft. 10 in. wide to close limits of accuracy, has been developed by a U.K. engineering firm. One of the chief attractions of the machine, the makers claim, will be its "relative inexpensiveness."

The machine has a simple design. It has cast-iron bridge-type columns which are bolted to the bed and secured at the top by a cross rail. The cross slide which is vertically adjustable on the sideways of the columns carries a single milling head.

The cutter-head unit comprises a rigidly mounted spindle assembly carried in a  $\frac{1}{4}$ -in. diameter quill, which is oriented to give 0 in. of vertical rise and fall movements and is counterbalanced to permit rapid adjustment by means of a captain handwheel. The spindle is mounted in taper roller bearings and is driven from a 5 h.p. motor through a gearbox which provides six speeds from 50 to 500 r.p.m.

Cold-Setting Coatings For Export

A RANGE of cold setting catalysed coatings for a variety of industrial uses is now being marketed overseas by a London firm. The coatings dry effectively at temperatures down to 50 deg. F. (10 deg. C.) and at temperatures down to this level they will be touch dry within 90 minutes and hard dry within eight hours.

In one week they give film or hard and durable as stoved enamels.

These air-drying coatings are epoxy resin industrial based finishes. They are applied by brush or spray and produce a finish that is comparable with conventional stoving materials.

They have good adhesion to cement, plaster, wood, glass, all metals and most painted surfaces; and have high resistance to alkalis, acids and caustic solutions. Good electrical resistance, heat resistance, and resistance to fungus are also claimed advantages.

Their quick-drying properties are achieved by the addition of a catalyst to the base immediately before use. The chemical reaction set up may be accelerated by raising the temperature so that while the film takes one week to cure fully at 50 deg. F. it can be cured in one hour at 150 deg. F. (38 deg. C.) or in 15 minutes at 400 deg. F. (205 deg. C.).

Typical applications would be on pencil pumps, the interiors of road tankers and storage tanks of mining tanks, food cabinets of cressers, bottles, washing machines, in dairy and brewing, machinery and plant equipment, furniture and groundnut cake.—UPI.

## Weekly Survey Of American Economy

# ECONOMIC GAINS SLIPPING

## Steel Strike Damage Rapidly Mounting

New York, Oct. 18. U.S. economic gains, which piled up so impressively earlier this year, continued to slip away fast this past week as the record steel strike grew into almost unmanageable proportions.

The government, told by all sides that a Taft-Hartley Law injunction would not do any good in the long run, postponed until next week any action that would result in calling the half million idle steelworkers back to their jobs for at least the 80 days the injunction provides. It did so on the basis of a glimmer of hope that a negotiated settlement by next week might yet be possible.

### Damage

As the strike entered the 14th week, its damage to the economy was rapidly gaining momentum. The government estimated some 250,000 workers have now been laid off in affiliated industries as a result of the strike and put the figure of additional new layoffs at 25,000 weekly.

It warned this rate may soon be doubled. Losses in wages alone to those laid off were put by the government at \$750 million.

Total losses, direct and indirect, in wages, sales and taxes resulting from the steel strike were estimated by Steel Magnate at \$6.5 billion.

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Typical applications would be on pencil pumps, the interiors of road tankers and storage tanks of mining tanks, food cabinets of cressers, bottles, washing machines, in dairy and brewing, machinery and plant equipment, furniture and groundnut cake.—UPI.

## HEAVY TRADING IN LONDON DURING WEEK

London, Oct. 18. This past week has been an avalanche of trading on the London Stock Exchange such as has never been known in living memory. The spate of profit-taking at the end of the account was quickly absorbed by the rush of buying orders. With this heavy trading in the new account there was also disposition to take profits and the last few days of the week saw some irregularity.

Foreign interest in the London market this past week has been relatively small and U.S. investors are thought to have been selling in the hope of re-entering the market at lower levels later.

The gilt-edged market this past week has been much firmer and prices are back to levels not seen for the past two months. Institutional switching in the medium and long-dated government stocks

created a much better tone. In addition there was a small revival of interest in the low-coupon shorts.

**ADVANCE**

The foreign bond market has been quiet with interest still centred elsewhere. Greece and China have both been firm. Dollar stocks have been dull since the election and the premium disappeared until Friday when it was quoted at  $\frac{1}{4}$  per cent.

Despite the profit-taking, industrial prices have continued to advance. The Financial Times industrial ordinary index rose on the week to 289.7. They were particularly strong on Friday when the index rose 2.3.

A feature of the market has been the disappearance this past week of the indiscriminate buying which followed the election last week. Investors are now seeking higher yields and good earnings cover for their dividends.

Most of the profit-taking last week did not come from institutions but from private individuals who were converting into cash their very substantial paper profits brought to them by the election rates.

**MOTOR SHARES**

The Federation of British Industries' mid-cyclical survey plus some good company statements sent the industrial market on a further upward swing as the week ended. Steel shares were in demand and prices rose well and the miscellaneous blue chips did specially well. Motor shares made a good showing on Ropes and Rovers published figures.

The article in the weekly was prepared from reports by the U.S. Embassy in Moscow.

It said that Japan's foreign exchange reserves reached an all-time peak of \$1,201,000,000 at the end of July 1959, primarily as the result of deflationary measures which were undertaken in 1957.

**MORE EXPORTS**

The generally favourable economic picture, it said, was highlighted by increased exports, especially to the United States; more peaks in production and steel and machinery, a textile industry which appears to be on the road to recovery, and forecast of another large agricultural harvest. It said, however, even a devastating September typhoon may alter prospects for the latter.

The article said, the pattern of Japan's foreign trade in 1959 has been much the same as in immediately preceding years.

"The United States has continued by a wide margin as Japan's foremost export customer and source of imports.

**MONETARY MARKET**

"U.S. imports from Japan, according to available U.S. data, totalled \$456,000,000 in January-June 1959 up more than 50 per cent over the same period dipped by 1.5 per cent with declines in exports of raw cotton, grain and aircraft parts accounting for the decrease."

It said that despite a high level of commercial bank loans outstanding, Japan's money market remained moderately easy in July and August, and was expected to become still more relaxed in the last quarter of the year when government payments rise steadily.

The products are self-produced roller culture tractors, tractor-mounted heavy duty rotary cultivators, agricultural implements for attachment to light and medium horse-power tractors, zinc creels, hosiery and knitted goods, tinned and bottled fruits (excluding pineapples), vegetable, edible fungi, fish, including tinned and molluscs, cereals, tinned and bottled meat, poultry, game, tinned soups, tinned and bottled sauces and gravies, motor vehicles, motor cycles and motor cycles, washing machines, in dairy and brewing, machinery and plant equipment, furniture and groundnut cake.—UPI.

**Japan Trade Discussions**

The Hague, Oct. 18. Discussions are underway here between a Japanese delegation and a joint representation of the three Benelux countries—Belgium, Holland, and Luxembourg—in preparation for future trade negotiations between the two parties.

The Economic Affairs Ministry here announced last Saturday that these "preliminary discussions" which are aimed at providing a basis for future negotiations between Japan and the Benelux countries over the conclusion of a trade agreement were started last Friday.—UPI.

## U.S. STEEL SHORTAGE CUTS CAR PRODUCTION

Detroit, Oct. 18. Steel shortages slowed the assembly lines of 1960 model-car production for the first time this week and boosted layoffs in General Motors to 60,000 mark.

At the same time, the car industry reported near-record sales of its new models, putting a tight squeeze on the availability of new cars.

Word's Automotive Report, statistical agency for the car industry, reported dealers sold more cars in the first 10 days of this month than in any other new model introduction period since record-smashing 1953.

### TEMPERED

But industry enthusiasm for the fast selling pace was tempered by the steady encroachment of steel shortages on ability of the manufacturers to keep turning them out.

General Motors made a nation-wide survey of its parts, accessories and assembly plants throughout the nation and announced total layoffs due to steel shortages numbered 60,000 as of close of business last Saturday.

That figure already included one Chevrolet final assembly plant, and another was due to be hit next week. Two thirds of the workers at the Chevrolet assembly plant in Janesville, Wisconsin, were scheduled to be laid off next Tuesday because of the steel strike.—UPI.

### Japan's Economic Picture Improves

Washington, Oct. 18. The U.S. Government publication "Foreign Commerce Weekly" reported today that there has been a general economic upturn in Japan during the first half of the current year.

It warned that an August advance in wholesale and retail prices was "disquieting" sign which tended to suggest that mild inflationary pressures are building up."

The article in the weekly was prepared from reports by the U.S. Embassy in Moscow.

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The Federation of British Industries' mid-cyclical survey plus some good company statements sent the industrial market on a further upward swing as the week ended. Steel shares were in demand and prices rose well and the miscellaneous blue chips did specially well. Motor shares made a good showing on Ropes and Rovers published figures.

Rubber shares have been firm this past week chiefly because of the relatively high yields they offer and many of the profit-takers from the industrial market switched into rubber plantation shares.

The kafir market was thin and sensitive this past week and seemed to rise. Even the Anglo-American group quarterly reports failed to pull the market up.

The fact that the index rose 0.5 points on the week was only due to selective support from Johnnies.

In common with virtually all other sectors of the stock exchange oil shares have been a good deal more active. Business in them last week almost trebled. And this resulted in price increases in all the leaders.

### ALLOTMENTS

The Department of Agriculture announced on Oct. 16 that acreage allotments for 1960 will be in line with expectations and had little apparent market influence. The acreage was set at 18,000,000, or the same planting regulations as for the 1959 crop.

Farmers were given the choice of exceeding their share of the acreage quota by 40 per cent in return for lower price supports.

Producers will vote on Dec. 16 in a referendum to accept or reject the quota limit.

Last year's referendum was adopted by 62.3 per cent.—UPI.

**REASONS**

Three cited reasons for the all-out buying are:

• A vanishing supply will

exist.

## MILLION-YEAR-OLD SKULL TO BACK DARWIN'S THEORY

London.

Dr Louis Leakey, the British anthropologist, disclosed to a scientific audience here that a piece of bone structure found in the Olduvai Gorge, Tanganyika, the "Tibia" (shinbone) belongs to a species of man he has christened *Zinjanthropus Boisei*.

The audience were unable to view this new discovery.

But they were able to study the reconstruction so far carried out by Dr Leakey, Curator of Nairobi's Coryndon Museum, of a skull which his wife found last July, which is believed to be the earliest trace of man.

The skull, estimated at between 600,000 and one million years old, is taken by Dr Leakey as convincing evidence of the truth of Darwin's theory of evolution.

Dr Leakey, who has worked for many years trying to prove his theory that homo sapiens originated in Africa, told his audience he baptised the skull *Zinjanthropus Boisei* after Zinj, the ancient name for East Africa, and Mr Charles Boise, a London business man, who had financed much anthropological and archaeological work in East Africa.

### REMARKABLY HUMAN

Dr Leakey said he had not announced the "tibia" discovery before because he had only completed the removal of the bone a few nights ago and it was now certain it belonged to the skull.

It was remarkably human and showed that its owner was very agile and very slender. He described the primitive man, *Zinjanthropus Boisei*, as a bridge between near man and man himself.

Asked to describe the man, Dr Leakey said he was not very tall, probably under five feet, and of pigmy stature. He lacked a forehead, his face was twice as long as a modern man's, he had a very full neck but was completely upright.

His lower body was not massive, as living in the open, his only means of defense was running. He lived on the shores of a fluctuating lake filled with crocodiles, fish and hippopotami. There was open woodland, with giant pigs the size of rhinoceros and giant ostriches bigger than the biggest men of New Zealand.

### PRIMITIVE TOOLS

The creature qualified as a man because he used tools, for primitive cutting tools were found.

Dr Leakey said: "We returned to Olduvai Gorge this year to try and find living sites on Olduvai culture. So far no such sites had been found anywhere."

The skull was discovered by Dr Leakey's wife, Mary, in July. Part of the right side of a man's plate was sticking out of one of the site beds and it was clear that there had been some damage through erosion.

Dr Leakey said: "There are some bones still missing and I am going back again to screen 100 yards of area for the missing fragments."

He said the top of the skull was broken into hundreds of fragments by expansion and contraction of clay. It was found in.

"There were over 450 fragments and we still have over 70 pieces of the jigsaw to put in. The whole face will be complete when finished," he said.

### FOOD

Findings indicated that food for the ancient man comprised snakes, lizards, frogs and birds, rats and mice, parts of very young giant pigs and parts of very young baboons.

Dr Leakey said: "His teeth suggest he was mainly vegetarian but had just turned the frontier to a carnivorous diet."

His front teeth were relatively tiny compared with his enormous molars and would not be suitable for tearing the flesh of his prey.

Dr Leakey said he was shocked when the whole of the man's skeleton lay in the sun and he hoped, with financial backing, to return to look for it.

—China Mail Special.

## Weird Puppets Bring To Life Fabled Giants And Knights

By S. M. KISMADI

Djakarta, Oct. 18. The souls of the dead are alive again in Indonesia. But their wanderings are restricted to the oblong screens of the country's ancient shadow plays.

Weird puppets—vessels of the ancestral spirits—cast their grotesque shadows on the screen, acting out the stories of giants and knights. The haze of burning incense adds to the mysterious atmosphere.

Sitting cross-legged, tailor-fashion, a puppeteer manipulates the puppets with deft fingers. Beating rhythmically with a wooden mallet held between his toes, he also directs the music to which the shadows move.

No one else but the puppeteer may bring the puppets to life on the screens. Otherwise, the Gods will be angered and disaster may strike. Or so goes the legend.

The origin of the shadow play is buried in the ages when people believed that a person's shadow was his soul. Invading Hindu, Buddhist, Islamic and Christian cultures have not destroyed that belief.

### HELD REGULARLY

Performances are still held regularly at weddings, births, following a bountiful harvest and on other such occasions. They are also frequently given in the palaces of president Sukarno, an avid fan.

Made of intricately carved rawhide—preferably from the hides of albino water buffaloes—the flat puppets are held against the white screen. A flickering lamp causes the shadows to twitch, heightening the illusion that the shadows are alive.

The puppet plays generally depict stories of the eternal battle between good and evil.

The puppeteer always holds "evil" puppets in his left hand and "good" puppets in his right; for, as in many countries in Asia, left is bad and right is good.

Nobody knows who wrote the scripts for the stories or the scores for the music of gongs and cymbals that accompanies the plays.

### PREPARATION

Both the scripts and the music have remained the same through the years and never will the puppeteers deviate from them. If he did, he would risk severe punishment from the Gods.

To become a puppeteer requires years of preparation and there are few of them in this vast country.

After a long period of fasting and abstinence, the Gods must be appeased before a would-be puppeteer. Only after such approval will he be accepted at one of the two puppeteer schools in the country. Both are located in Central Java, the seat of Indonesia's ancient culture.

The candidate must be versed in the classical language of Java, the traditional music and chants used throughout the plays.

He must familiarise himself with the hundreds of characters represented by separate puppets. He must know their voice, their mannerisms, their characteristics and general behaviour, even the slightest variation in the pitch of the voice of one of the characters made for die-cutting among the audience.

Learning to manipulate the puppets also takes considerable time and practice, particularly where it requires not only stiff fingers but nimble toes as well.

Another kerewene stove fire, which only lasted about five minutes, broke out in Shaukiwan at 8 a.m. Fire appliances reached the scene and quickly extinguished the blaze.

The false alarm was reported from Tong Mei Road, near Prince Edward Road.

Some people saw smoke coming from a window of 28, Tong Mei Road, and called the Fire Brigade.

## PICTORIAL PARADE



ABOVE: Twenty-three-year-old Kathleen Wong's wedding reception at Southport, Cheshire, on October 13 proved an exception to the rule that East and West shall never meet. For her wedding at St John's Church to cafe owner Mo Sing, 27, she wore a European-style lace and white satin gown, and helped to cut a traditionally English three-tier wedding cake. But afterwards the 250 English and Chinese guests sat down to a 10-course chopstick meal cooked by her mother, Mrs Wong Lane, also a cafe owner. Featured strongly on the menu, which began with shark's fin soup, were chicken, eel, pork and mushroom dishes.—Express Photo.



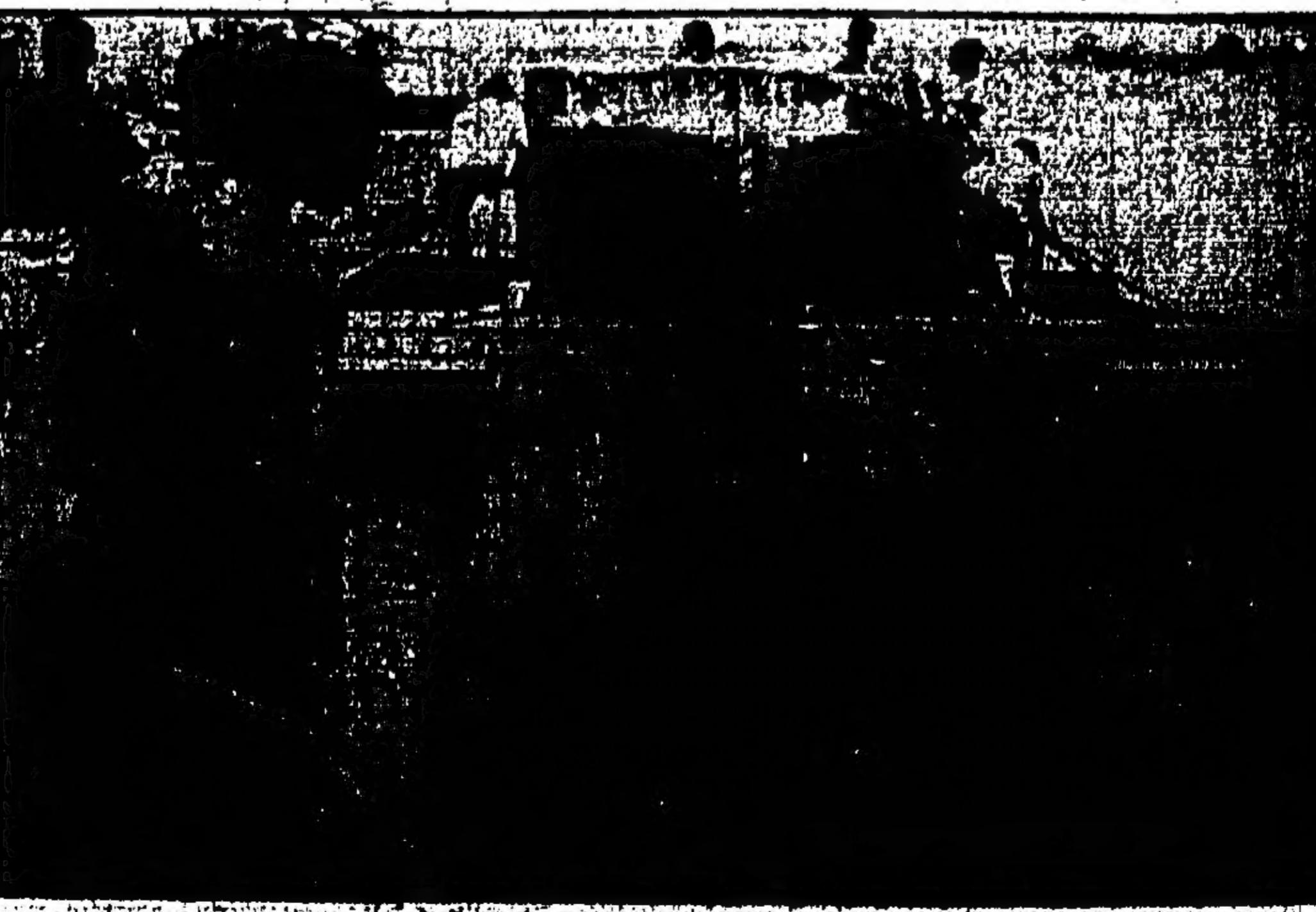
ABOVE: For the first time the other day, Group Captain Peter Townsend and Marie-Luce Jamagne, daughter of a Belgian cigarette manufacturer, appeared in public to talk about their engagement and marriage. But they failed to say anything concrete about when or where. "Early next year" was the nearest they got to a date; and Townsend's answer to questions about a Church wedding was: "That question is rather delicate... for obvious reasons I cannot answer it". The obvious reasons are that Marie-Luce is a Catholic, and Townsend is divorced. Townsend is 44, Marie-Luce is 20, and the romantically-minded in Britain have been quick to seize upon her remarkable resemblance to Princess Margaret. Marie-Luce was his secretary on his round-the-world filming tour.—Express Photo.



ABOVE: In his palace at Rabat, King Mohammed V of Morocco looks anything but an Oriental monarch as he plays with his youngest and favourite daughter Lala, 6.—Express Photo.



ABOVE: While Britons at home have been basking in the hottest and driest summer ever, compatriots who followed the recent tradition of flying to Spain for a fortnight's sun have been had with a vengeance. For all along the 62-mile Costa Brava the rains this summer have been terrific—according to 76-year-old J. Estebe-Lloach Marti of Tossa de Mar, keeper of the weather records: "It has never rained like this in Spain for 57 years." In one spell, rain swept down from the inland mountains for a continuous 48 hours; a four-year-old girl was swept out to sea from the doorway of her home at San Felix by a flood of water, and has not been found. Picture shows: Holidaymakers in Tossa de Mar don't need to go to the beach for a paddle.—Express Photo.



ABOVE: The brainchild of three Cambridge engineers that may revolutionise the transport of oil—the collapsible, snake-like rubber-and-nylon tubes called "Dracomes" have just been undergoing their hardest tests yet—in the Niger delta. Picture shows: Africans uncoiling a Dracome into the river Niger, once filled with oil, the containers float high, are sternpoled, easily towed by tugs, or threaded

## From the Files

### 25 years AGO

M. R. C. D'Almada e Castro, the local solicitor, Mr. K. C. Chan and Mrs White were among the lucky winners in the draw for tickets made at Jimmy's Kitchen during tiffin yesterday. The tickets will enable them to see Shirley Temple in "Baby Take a Bow" at the King's Theatre on Saturday.

"The prospect of a China branch of Imperial Airways Service to Australia seems dead," a high aviation authority in London told Reuter. He added that China still refused to allow any foreign aeroplane to enter her territory "for fear that she will be obliged to admit Japanese aeroplanes."

In a by-election held in England in the North Lambeth division, a Liberal majority of more than 7,000 has been turned into a Labour majority of more than 6,000.

The election was caused by the sitting Liberal member. The new MP was Mr G. R. Strauss, son of a former Conservative MP.

It is learned that the Hong Kong Amateur Dramatic Club will most probably open their season with Ivor Novello's highly successful comedy "French Fields" which was the outstanding feature of last year's London productions.

THE Hong Kong Singers, a newly formed group of amateur vocalists made their debut yesterday at the Helena May concert. That they met with spontaneous success was quite evident from the applause from a full house. Their conductor was Mr J. Anderson Miller.

The singers comprise Messrs Dorothy Snowdon-Jones, Mervyn Bowes-Smith, Irene Miller, Maurice Valentine, Helen Lockhart, H. G. Amess and G. W. R. Griggs and Misses D. L. Luard, S. R. Kerr, R. Dorner, J. Barrow, A. S. King, A. V. Sanders, G. Heywood and L. Peckham.

Five hundred taels of raw opium cleverly concealed in 295 preserved duck eggs were found in a basket among the luggage of a man from the steamer "Kong". So when a search was conducted on the Ho On Wharf by a revenue officer.

## This Funny World



"Robert Martin is the best man why doesn't Sis marry him?"

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